

Low column-density HI at $z \sim 0$

Paolo Serra

stars



Boomsma+ 08

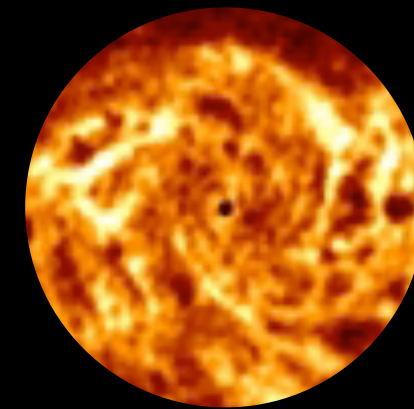
HI

stars



Boomsma+ 08

HI

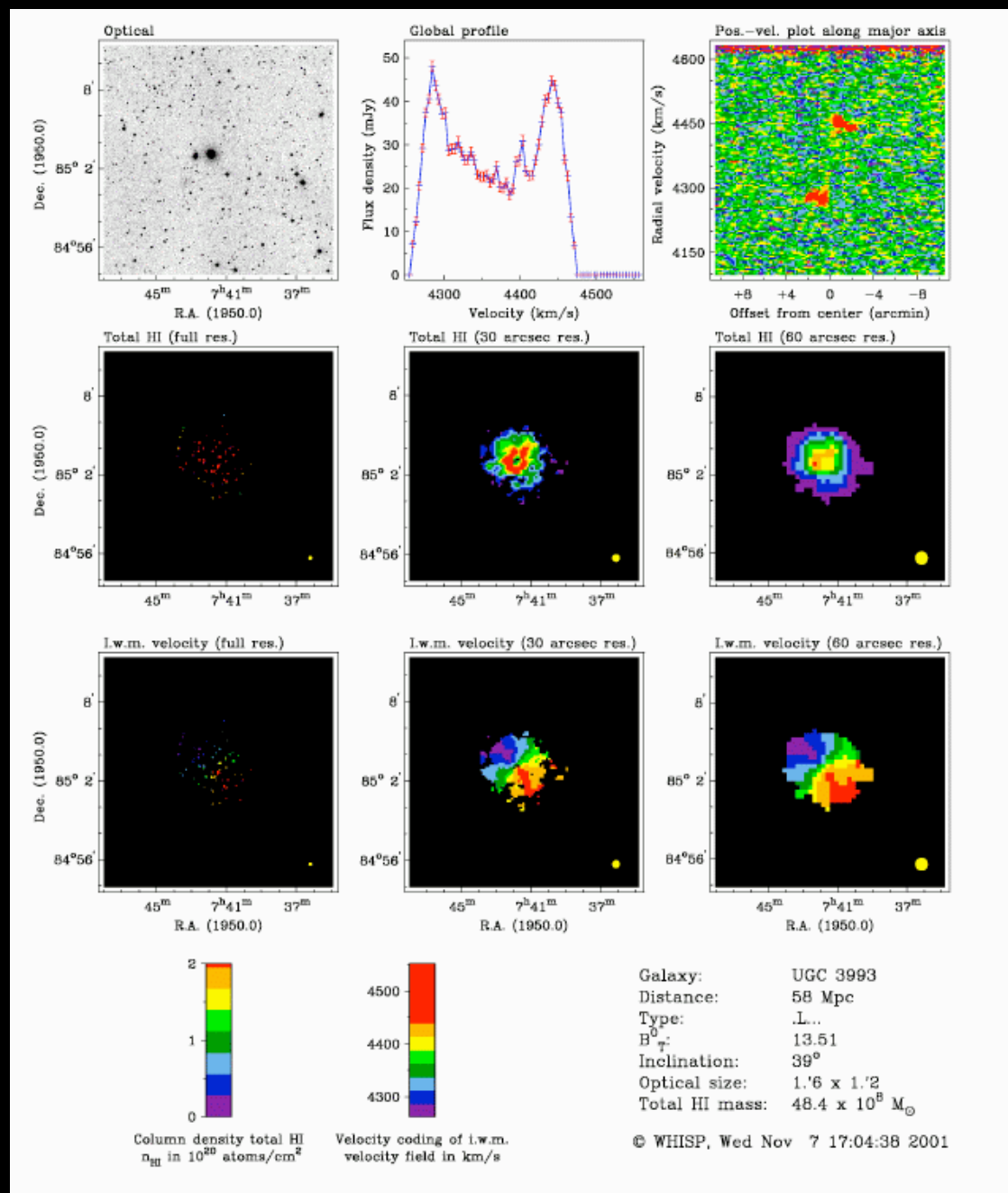


$N(\text{HI}) > 10^{20} \text{ cm}^{-2}$

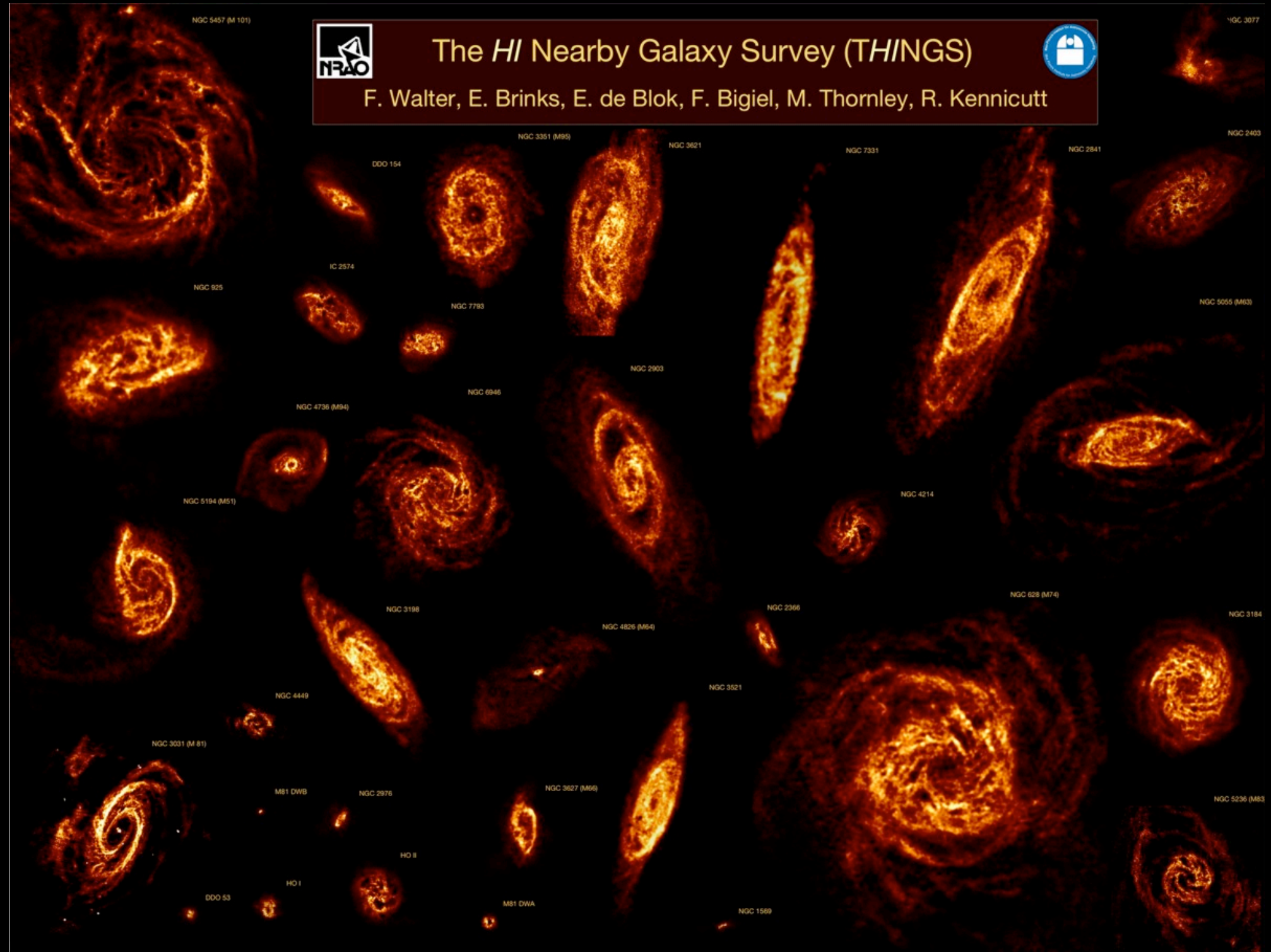
HI surveys at $z \sim 0$: $N(\text{HI}) > 10^{20} \text{ cm}^{-2}$

WHISP

Westerbork observations of neutral Hydrogen
in Irregular and SPiral galaxies



van der Hulst 02



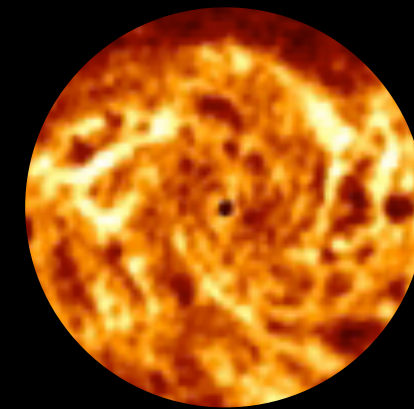
Walter +08

stars



Boomsma+ 08

HI



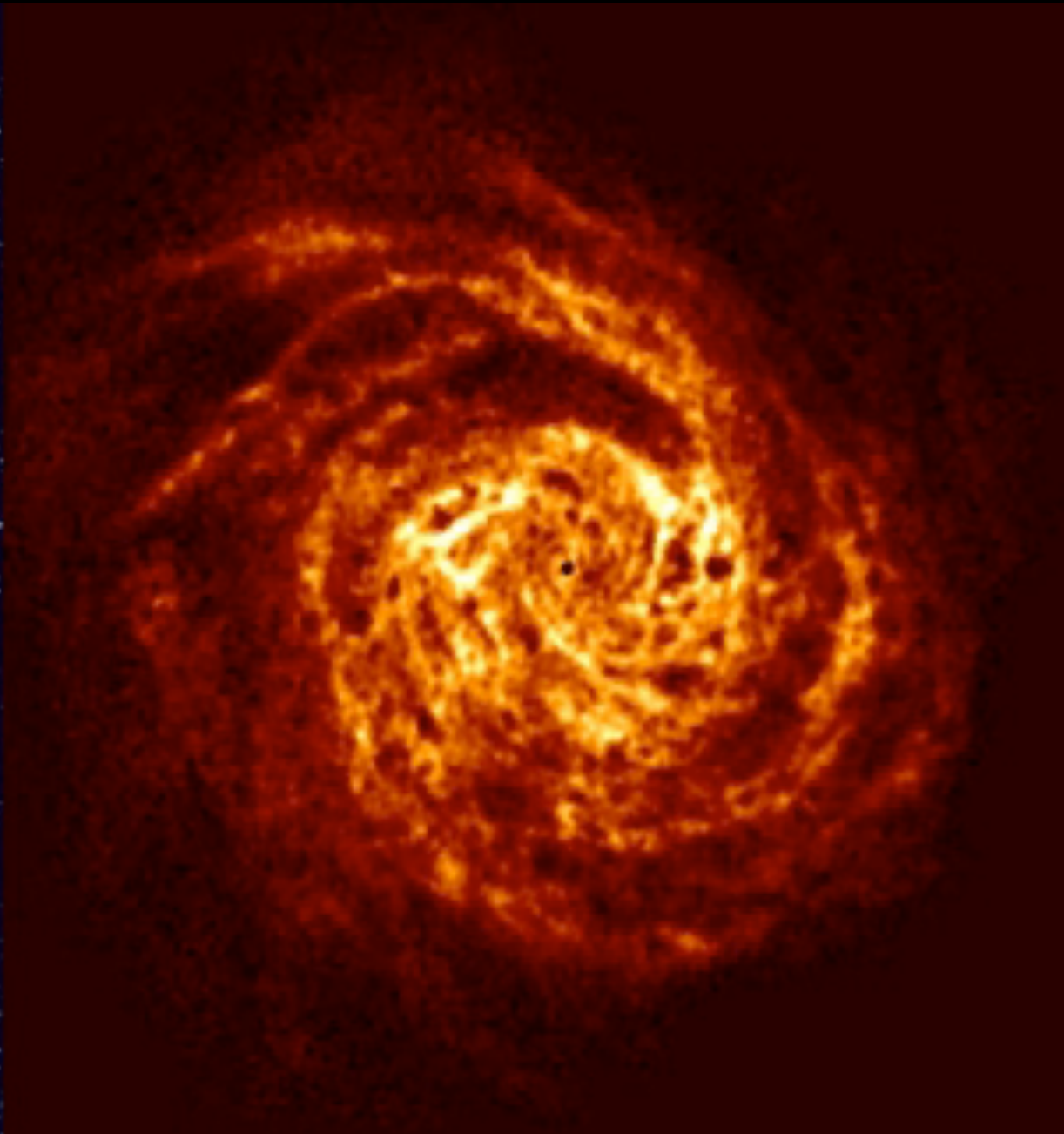
$N(\text{HI}) > 10^{20} \text{ cm}^{-2}$

stars

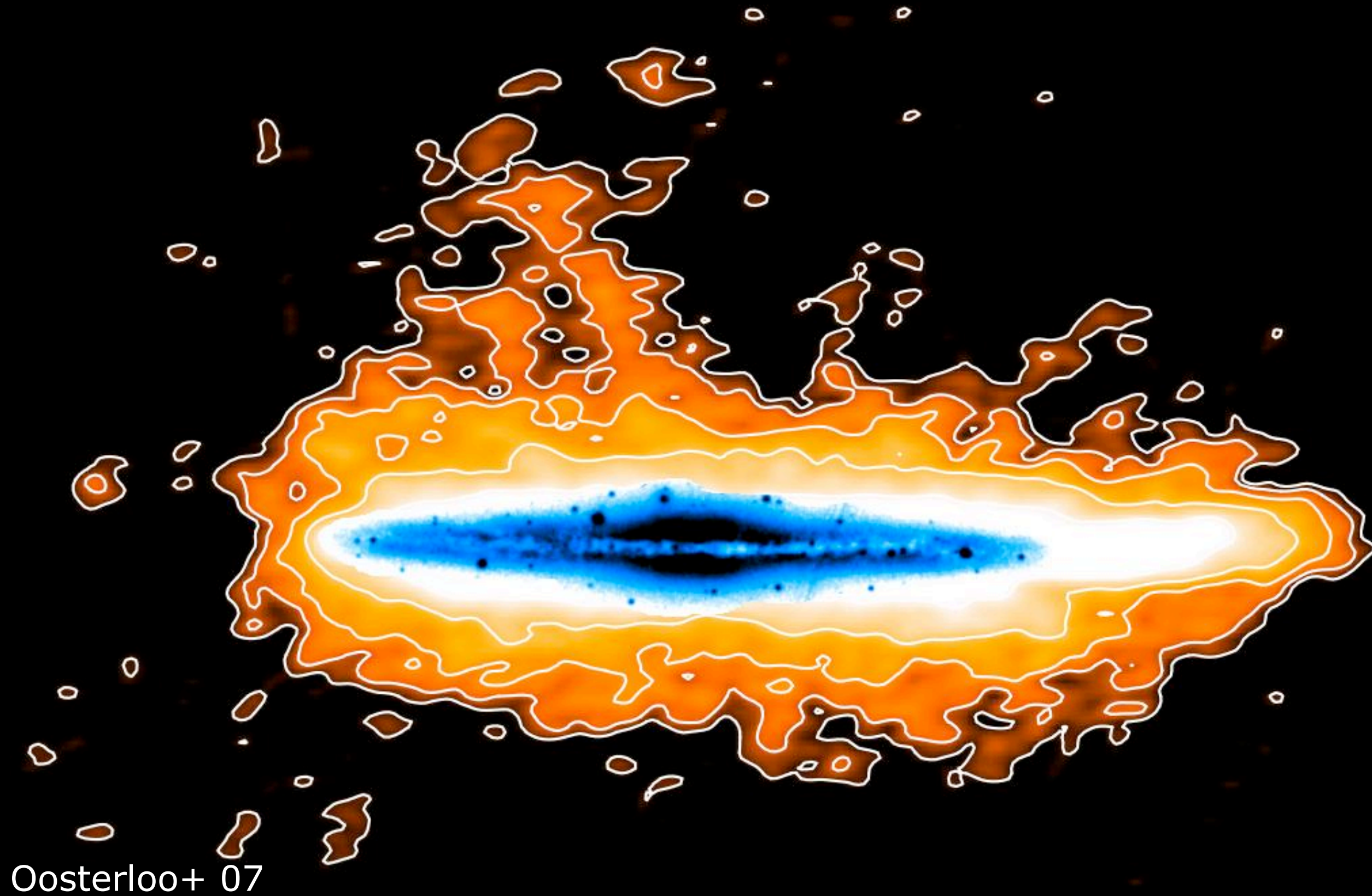


Boomsma+ 08

HI



$N(\text{HI}) > 10^{19} \text{ cm}^{-2}$



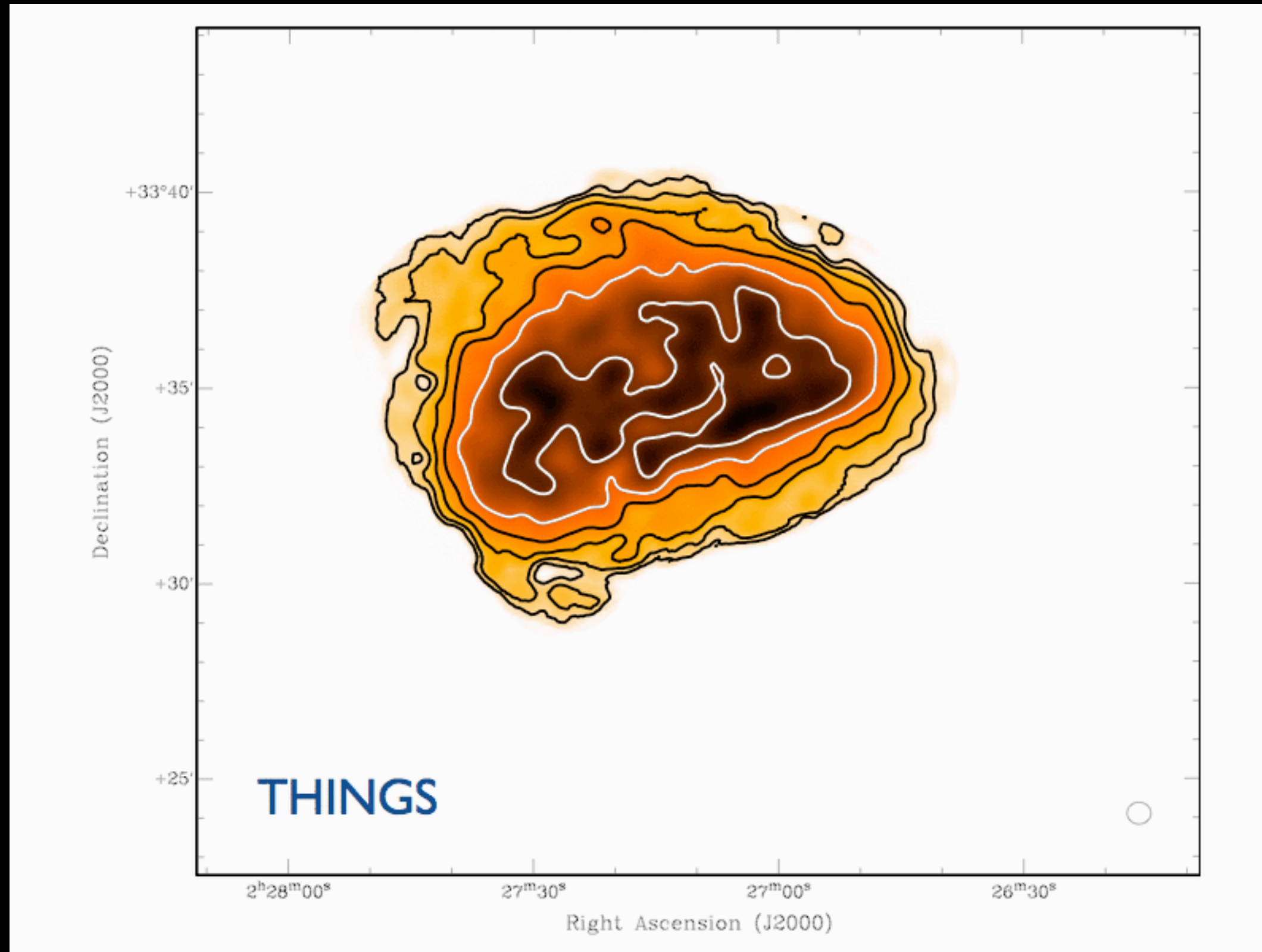
Oosterloo+ 07

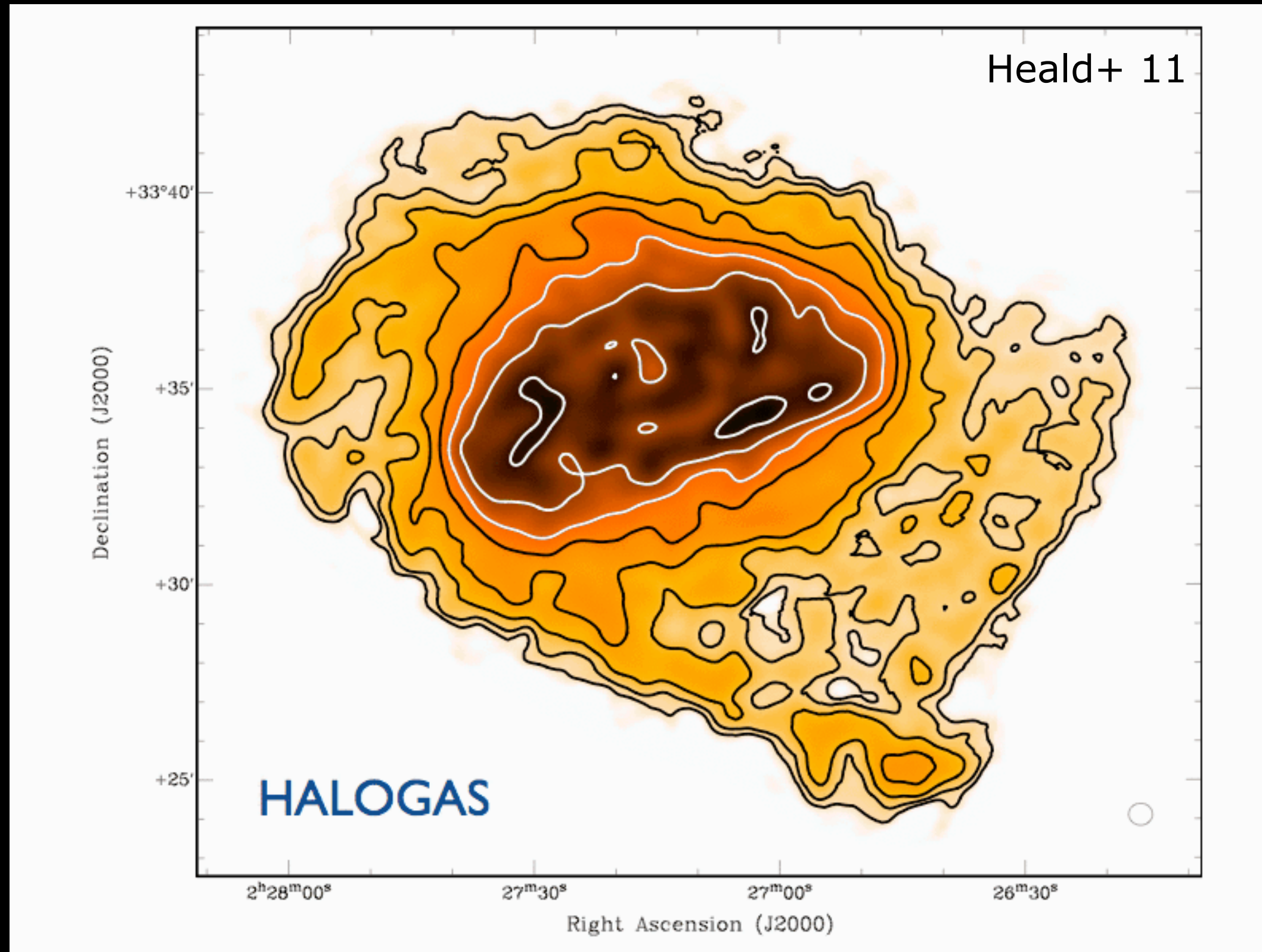




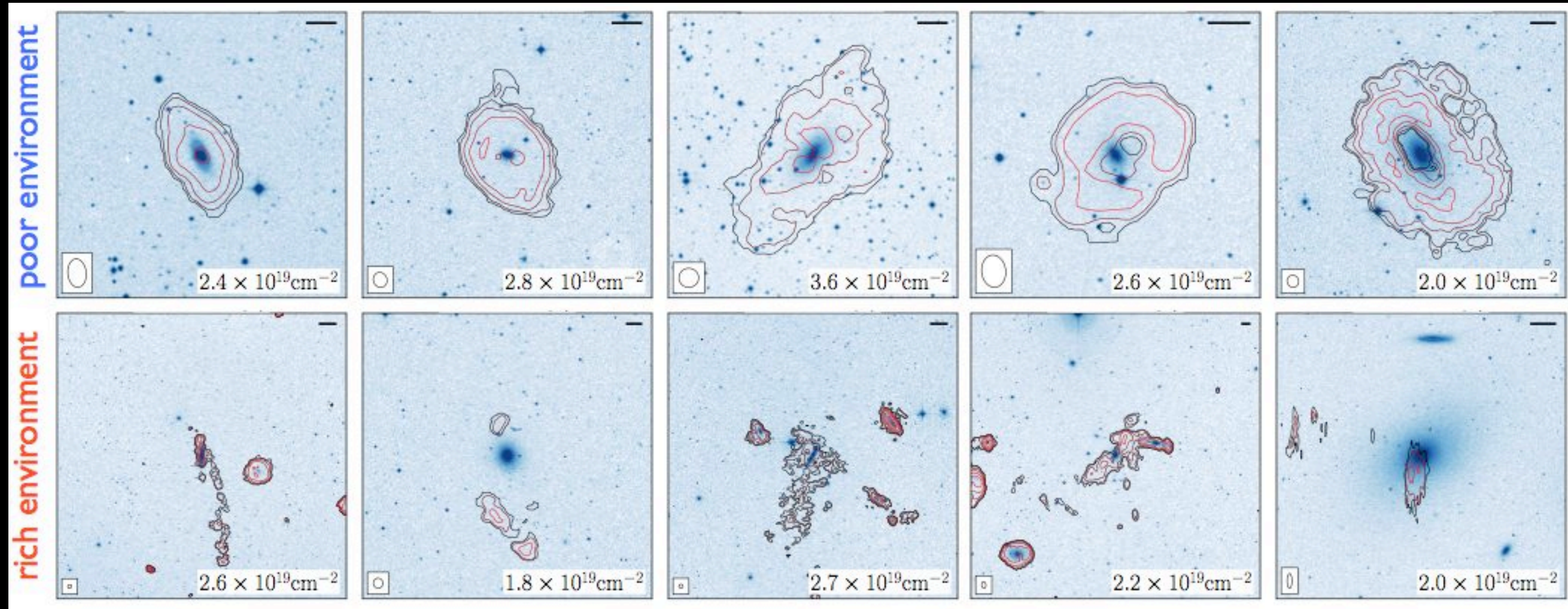
Martinez-Delgado+ 08

Looking for low column-density HI: HALOGAS





Serra+ 12, arXiv:1111.4241



EMMA

$$N(\text{HI})_{5\sigma} \sim 2 \times 10^{19} \text{ cm}^{-2}$$

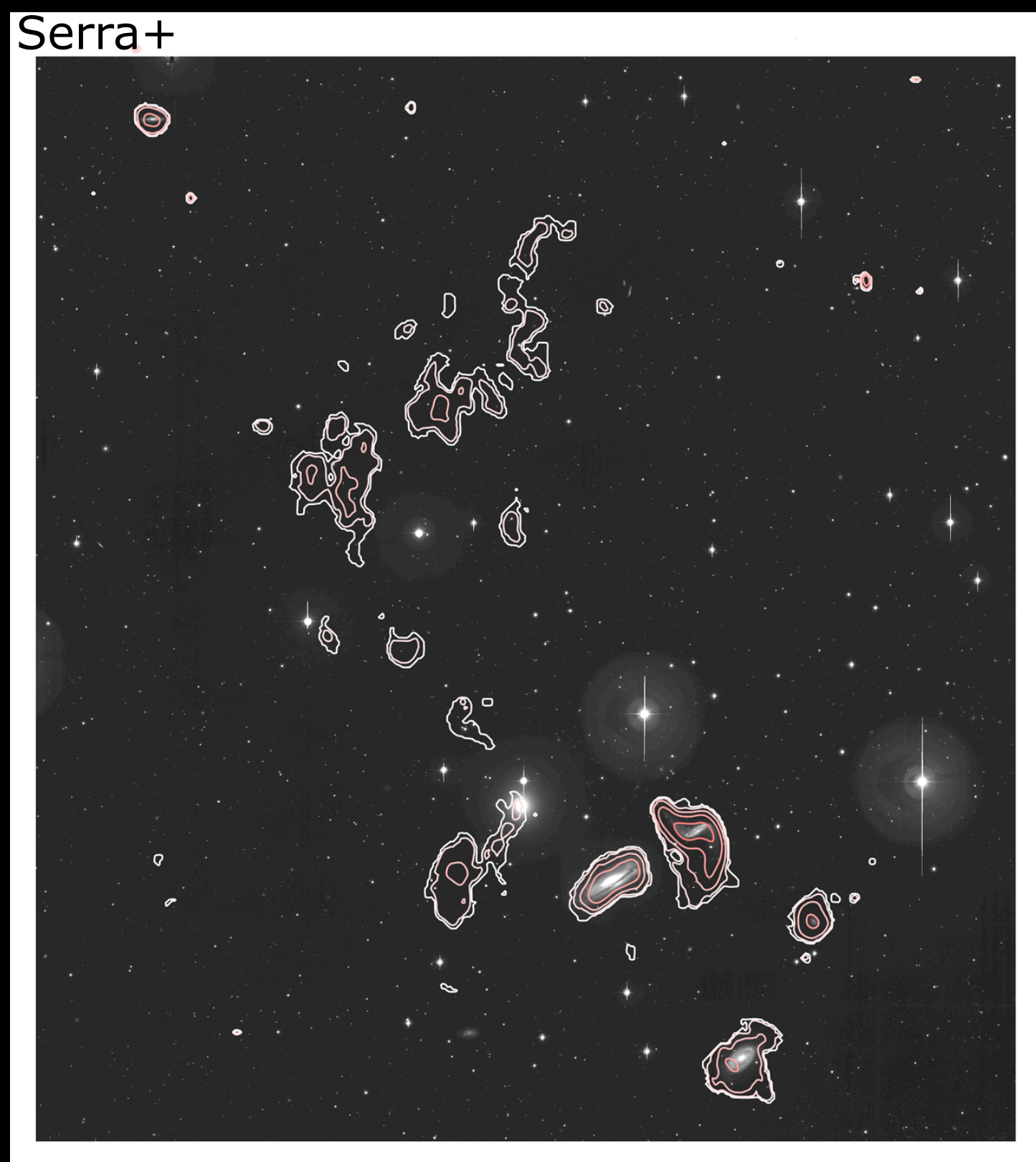
($t \sim 1 \text{ h}$, $dv \sim 15 \text{ km/s}$, $\text{beam} \sim 2 \text{ arcmin}$, $\text{FOV} \sim 80 \text{ deg}^2$)

Could image cold gas filaments?

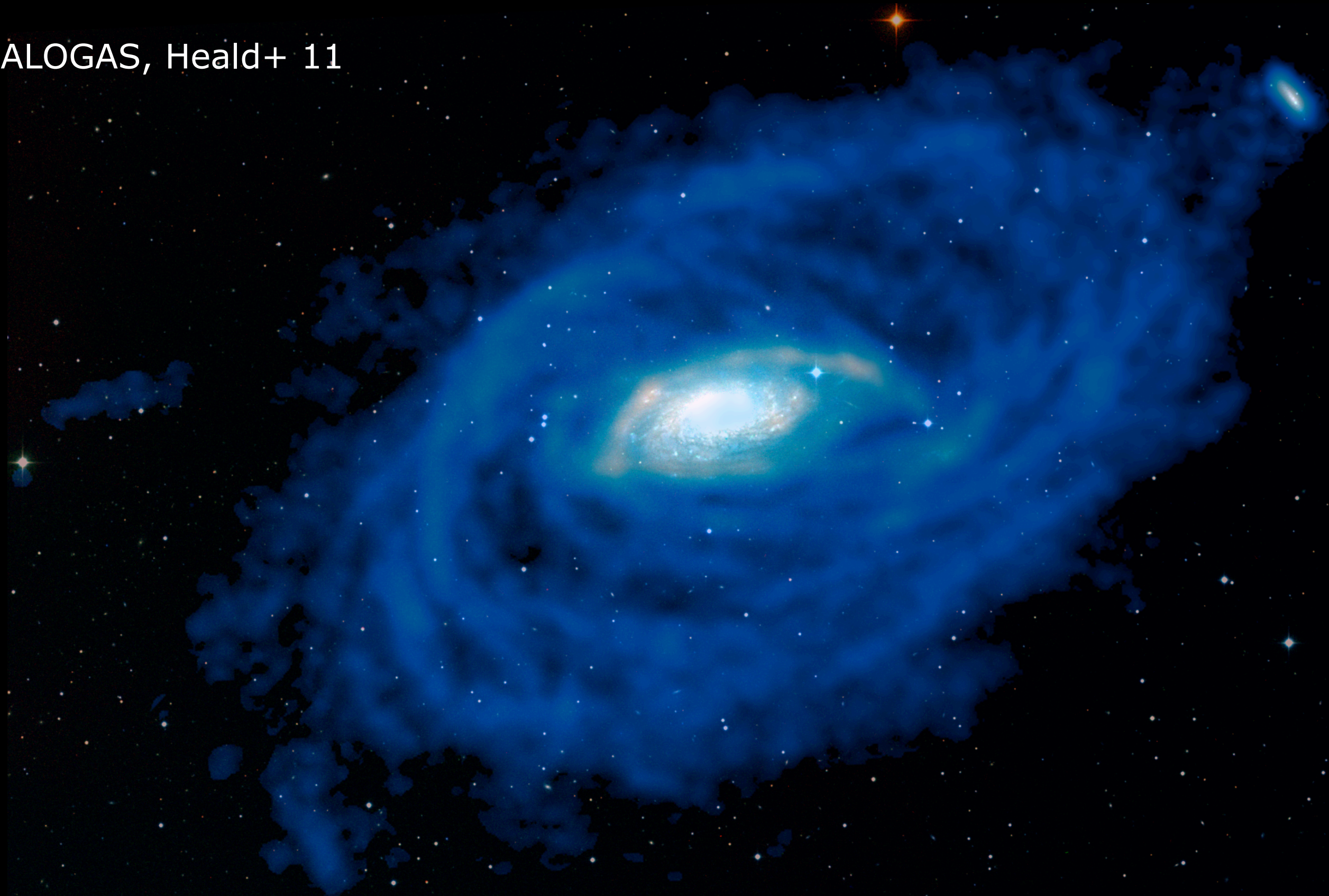
Michel-Dansac +10



Serra+



HALOGAS, Heald+ 11



Virgo with EMMA?

Chung+ 09

10 deg

1 Deg

6' for galaxies

