# Constraining the EoR with Variance Statistic

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- How long did the reionization take?
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How?



### Steps towards the EoR

- Remove bright sources
- Remove diffuse foregrounds ~5 K
- Win over noise ~120 mK
- If everything goes well ...



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Detect the EoR! ~10 mK



#### Steps towards the EoR

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Win over noise ~120 mK

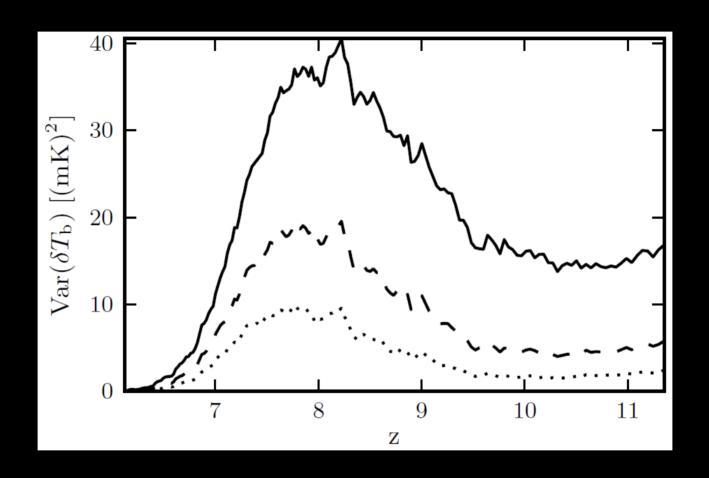
Detect the EoR ~10 mK

HI intensity mapping ~ 10 years?

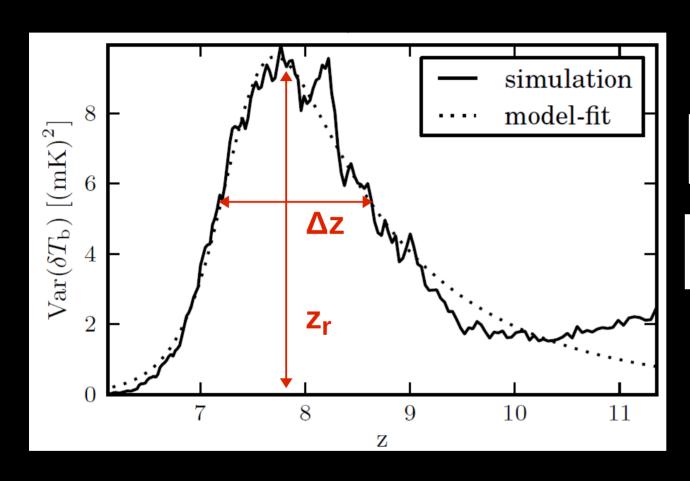
Power spectrum analysis ~ 2-3 years

RMS / variance ~ 1 year

# Signal Variance (simulation)



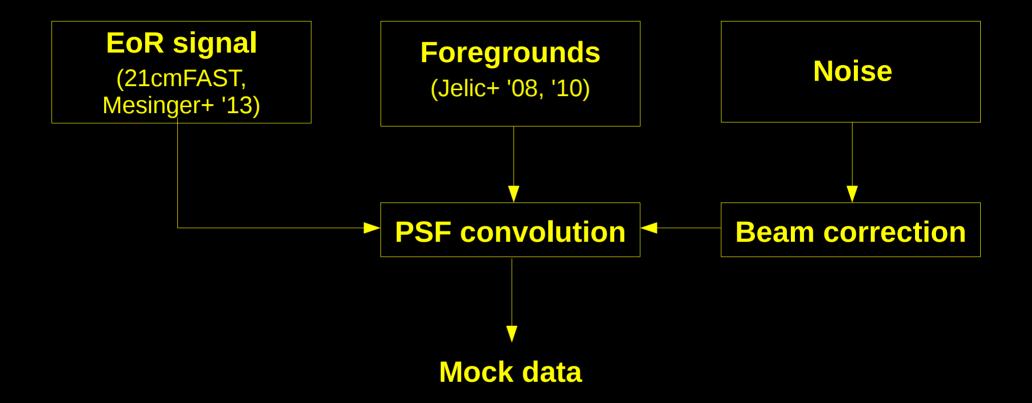
## Parametrization



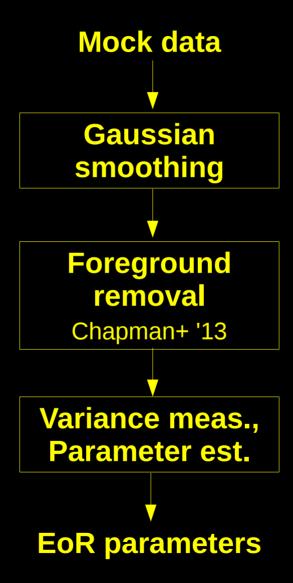
$$Var[\delta T_b(z)] = A f(z) \left(\frac{z}{z_0}\right)^{\beta}$$

$$f(z) = \frac{1}{2} \left[ 1 + \tanh\left(\frac{z - z_0}{\Delta z}\right) \right]$$

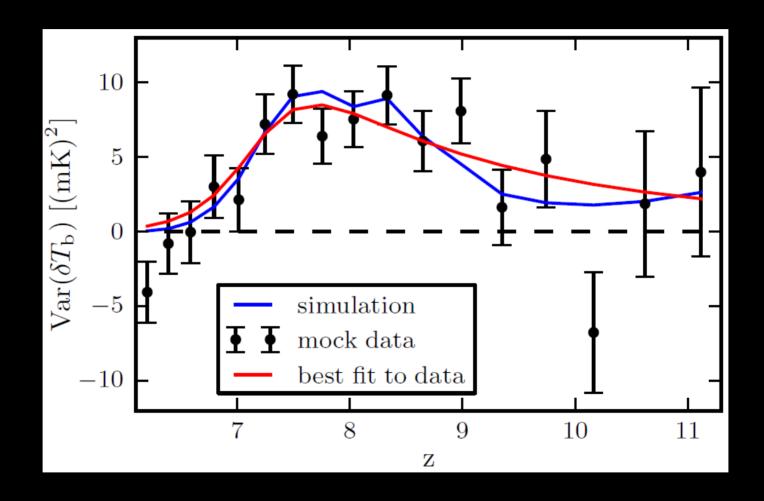
## Simulation pipeline



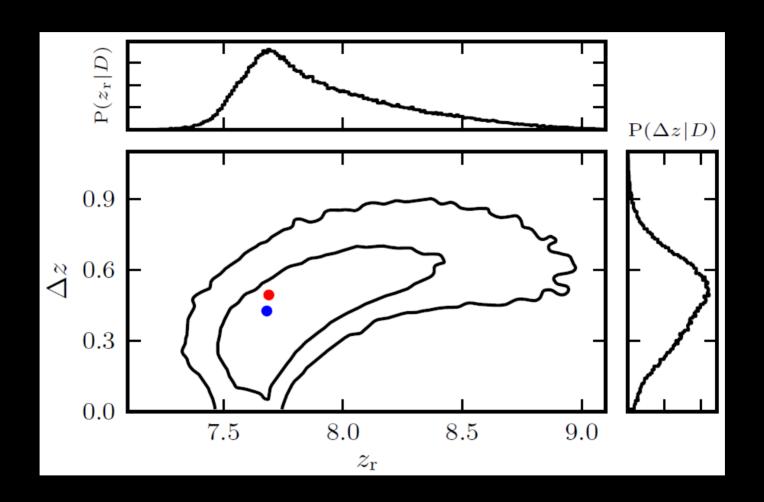
# Analysis pipeline



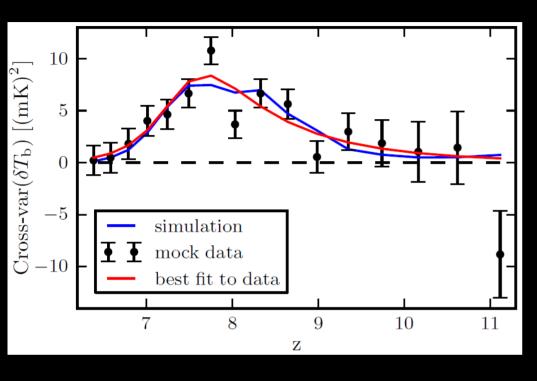
## Results: 600 h (simulation)

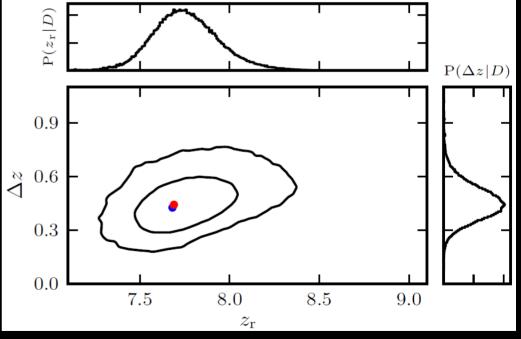


# Results: 600 h (simulation)



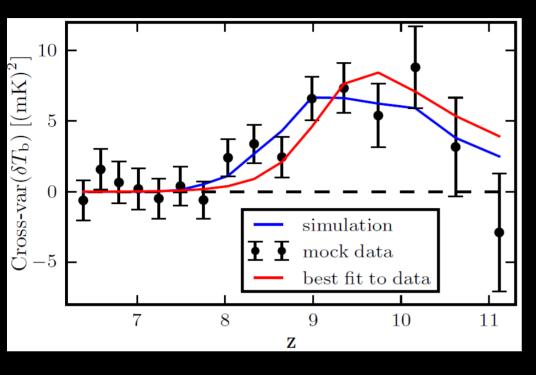
### Results: Cross-variance

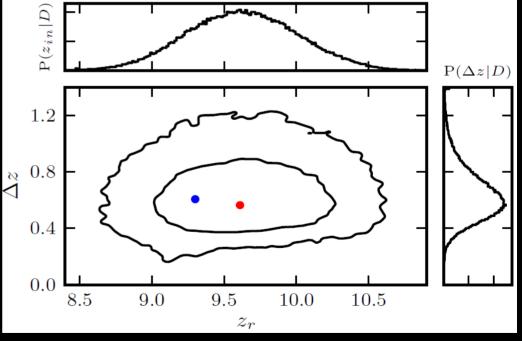




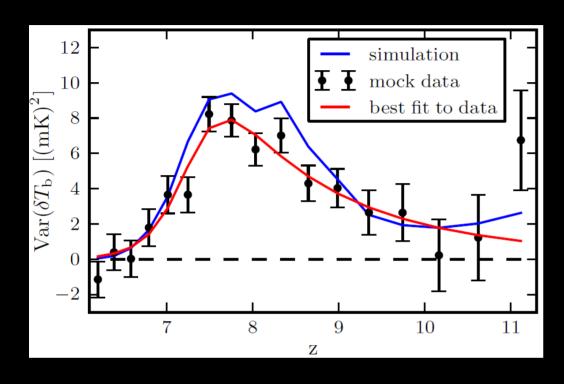


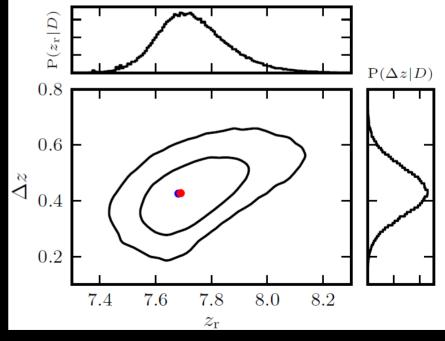
## Different reionization history





## Better quality data: 1200 h





#### Summary

- End-to-end simulation, analysis pipeline
- EoR detection should be possible with 600 h on a field
- So where do we stand now?
  - 114 h data on NCP analyzed
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