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# The LOFAR EoR Key Science Project:

Experience, feedback and wishes for the future

Ger de Bruyn & V.N. Pandey

ASTRON, Dwingeloo &  
Kapteyn Institute, Groningen

# Experience with LOFAR (operations)

- Scheduling & Observing: Projects LC2\_019 (200h) and LC3\_028 (500h)

Excellent communications with RO staff

Useful & fast feedback: email + on-line 'autoplots'

- Initial data processing (CEP2)

Very little need for CEP2 processing resources

More space (on CEP2/4) needed during periods of heavy observing (eg Xmas)

- Datatransfer, archiving & data access

Direct (via Target) CEP2 → EOR transfer has been very useful

Very helpful assistance from a.o. Yan Grange (DOME)

Still remaining Target archiving issues (solved at end of Cycle 3 ?)

NB: Because the data from our project go 'straight' to the EoR cluster we need to spend time on administration (processing, metadata, SIPs)

# Future data transfer patterns for EoR project

As of Sep 2015 we have our new EoR-2.0 cluster operational at CIT/Landleven  
It is located next to EoR 1.0

It will be connected to the LOFAR network via 4x10 Gbps (to CEP2/4)

There will be 2 x 10 Gbps lines to TARGET (which connects to SARA and Julich)

There will be 1 x 10 Gbps to the general RuG network

## **Data storage:**

1.5 PB storage on the new EoR 2.0 (32 nodes) cluster alleviating congestion on CEP2/4

There will be 10 Gbps to the EoR storage at ASTRON (a.k.a. LOFARCORE01)

# Facilitating more frequent use of all International Stations

- Having 8 (now 9) International Stations has regrettably been rare
- There has been frequent data loss on one or more IS, if they participated
- Exciting wide-field imaging requires a better geometric model

## Some concerns/suggestions for the future (Cycle 5 + 6)

- Enable observations in RCU mode6 (160-240 MHz) (for  $z_{\text{HI}} = 6-7$ )
- Reliable ingest/retrieval from LOFAR archives (TARGET and/or SARA)
- Make CS013 a useful station : 4% sensitivity + better uv coverage !!
- Harmonize station gains: still factor 1.5 between best/worst station
- Routine monitoring of station beams ( 'Brentjens-Heald' holography mode)

### New functionality

- Faster switching (<10s) between HBA and LBA