Prefactor - The LOFAR pre-facet calibration pipeline

Overview

The official repository of prefactor is now on GitHub: https://github.com/lofar-astron/prefactor

It consists of parsets for the genericpipeline that do the first calibration of LOFAR data. Originally in order to prepare said data for the Factor facet calibration (https://github.com/lofar-astron/factor), but also useful if you don't plan to run Factor.

It includes:

- clock-TEC separation with transfer of clock from the calibrator to the target
- · some flagging and averaging of amplitude solutions
- diagnostic plots
- · at least some documentation

There are several pipeline parsets in this repository:

- **Pre-Facet-Calibrator.parset** : The calibrator pipeline.
- Pre-Facet-Target.parset : The target pipeline.
- **Initial-Subtract.parset**: A pipeline that generates full FoV images and subtracts the sky-models from the visibilities. (Needed for Factor.)

Software requirements

- the full "offline" LOFAR software installation
- LoSoTo
- LSMTool (see https://github.com/darafferty/LSMTool)
- Python matplotlib
- WSClean (for Initial-Subtract)
- Aplpy (see https://aplpy.github.io)
- See the prefactor GitHub page for more information

Documentation

Installation and setup is explained at the GitHub page: https://github.com/lofar-astron/prefactor Please read that first!

Usage Notes

- Don't edit the original parset files directly. Make a copy with a descriptive name (e.g. Pre-Facet-Cal-calibrator-3c295.parset) and edit that copy.
 - There is also no need to change the runtime_directory and working_directory

entries in the pipeline.cfg for different pipeline runs. The pipeline framework will generate sub-directories with the job-name in there.

- calibrator and target data have to match:
 - observed with the same selection of stations (If calibrator and target observations have the same number of stations but different stations, then the pipeline will not fail but produce wrong results.)
 - observed close enough in time that calibration values can be transferred
- For each observation you should process all the calibrator data at once together. (Clock/TEC separation and flagging of bad amplitudes work better with the full bandwidth.)
 - Calibrator and target data are typically processed separately.
 - The target data can be processed one time- or frequency- block at a time, e.g. when you have limited disk space. (The processed data is a lot smaller than the input data.)
- Don't forget to update the recipe_directories entry in the pipeline.cfg to include the pre-factor plugins, for example:

```
recipe_directories =
[%(pythonpath)s/lofarpipe/recipes,/home/rvweeren/software/prefactor]
```

FAQ

BLAS Core affinity: Your pipeline runs slow. All NDPPP-/BBS-/whatever- processes use only little CPU time and only one core of the node is busy.

On clusters like CEP-3 the OpenBLAS library is built with threading affinity. This means that by default the different processes all try to use the same core(s). The use LofIm and use Lofar scripts set an environment variable that disables this threading affinity, but if the pipeline.cfg file does not have the [remote] section included, then this environment variable is not forwarded to the processes that are started by the pipeline.

So please set the [remote] section in your pipeline.cfg.

KeyError 'mapfile': Your pipeline run fails like that:

That happens when one step didn't generate a mapfile. Usually that means that the pipeline was looking for its input data, but couldn't find any files that match. Please check your *_input_path and *_input_pattern in the parset file! (Note: ls -d *_input_path/*_input_pattern should find your data.)

PipelineStep * missing : Your pipeline run fails like that:

```
2016-02-04 13:33:56 ERROR genericpipeline:
```

(The exact name of the missing module varies.) You are probably missing one of the entries in the recipe_directories setting in your pipeline.cfg, or one of those entries doesn't work. Make sure both entries point to the correct directories, and that the missing module can be found in the plugins subdirectory of one of those two entries.

Missing "h5imp_cal_losoto.h5": Your pipeline run fails with an "executable_args failed" error and in the logfile you can find something like:

```
"/usr/local/lofar/losoto/current/lib/python2.7/site-packages/losoto-1.0.0-
py2.7.egg/losoto/h5parm.py",
line 40, in __init__
    raise Exception('Missing file '+h5parmFile+'.')
Exception: Missing file ./h5imp_cal_losoto.h5.
```

That was caused by a bug in an old version of the genericpipeline. Update the software, make sure you use the new version of the software when starting the pipeline, and check the pathes in pipeline.cfg that they use the new version!

invalid value for ExecField executable: Your pipeline run fails like that:

```
2016-04-25 15:53:23 ERROR
                         genericpipeline:
************
2016-04-25 15:53:23 ERROR
                         genericpipeline: Failed pipeline run: Initial-
Subtract
2016-04-25 15:53:23 ERROR
                         genericpipeline: Detailed exception information:
2016-04-25 15:53:23 ERROR
                         genericpipeline: <type 'exceptions.TypeError'>
2016-04-25 15:53:23 ERROR
                         genericpipeline:
/homea/htb00/htb001/prefactor/bin/InitSubtract_sort_and_compute.py is an
invalid value for ExecField executable
2016-04-25 15:53:23 ERROR
                         genericpipeline:
*************
```

The given path points to a file that either doesn't exist or that does not have the execute flag set on the file system ("chmod +x"). Usually this affects executables that are defined in the pipeline parset. So make sure that the variables in the pipeline parset point to the right files, and check if the execute flag is set.

To do list

For feature requests or bug reports, please open an issue on the GitHub at:

https://github.com/lofar-astron/prefactor/issues

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