



Netherlands Institute for Radio Astronomy

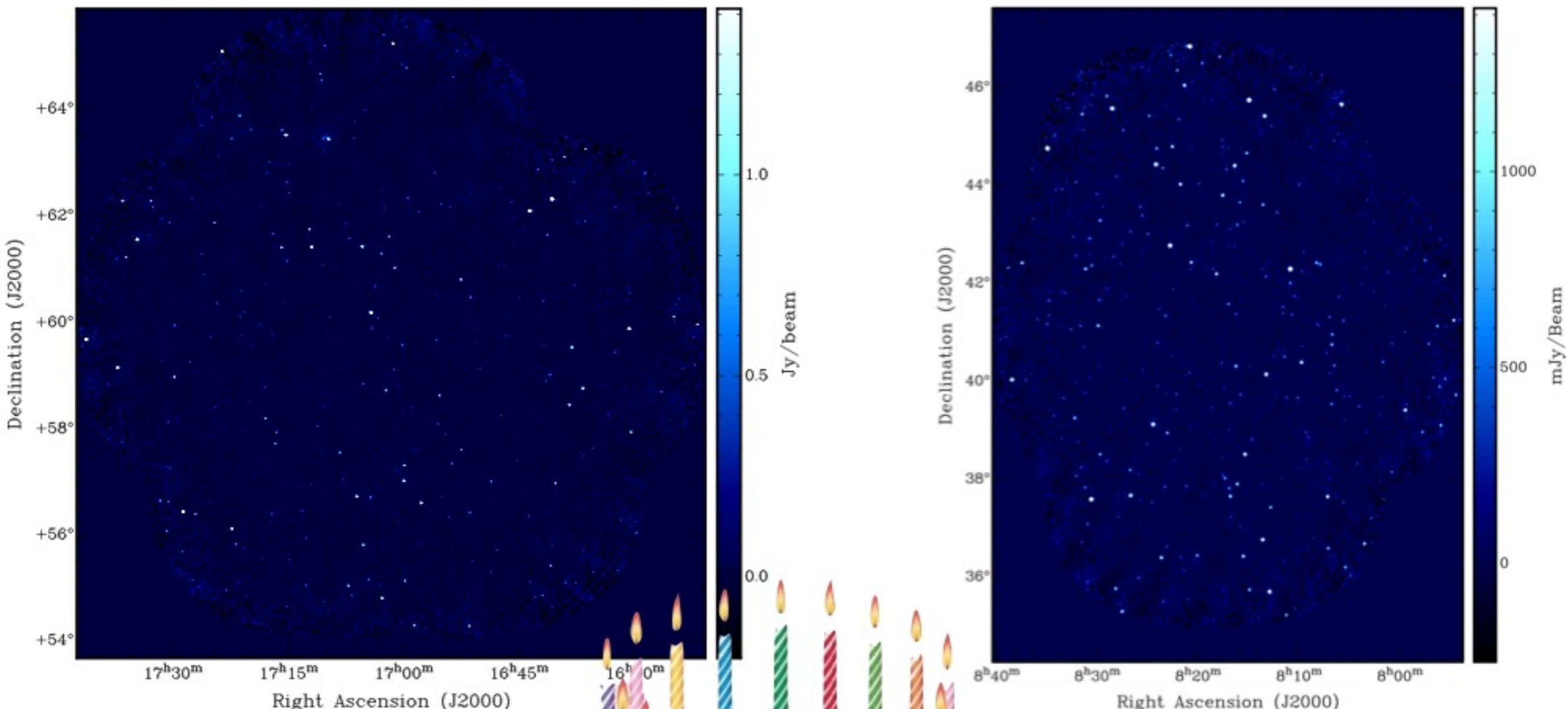
# LOFAR MSSS

*Multifrequency Snapshot Sky Survey*

## Progress Update

George Heald (MSSS Project Leader)  
(on behalf of the MSSS Team)  
LSM, 28/05/2014



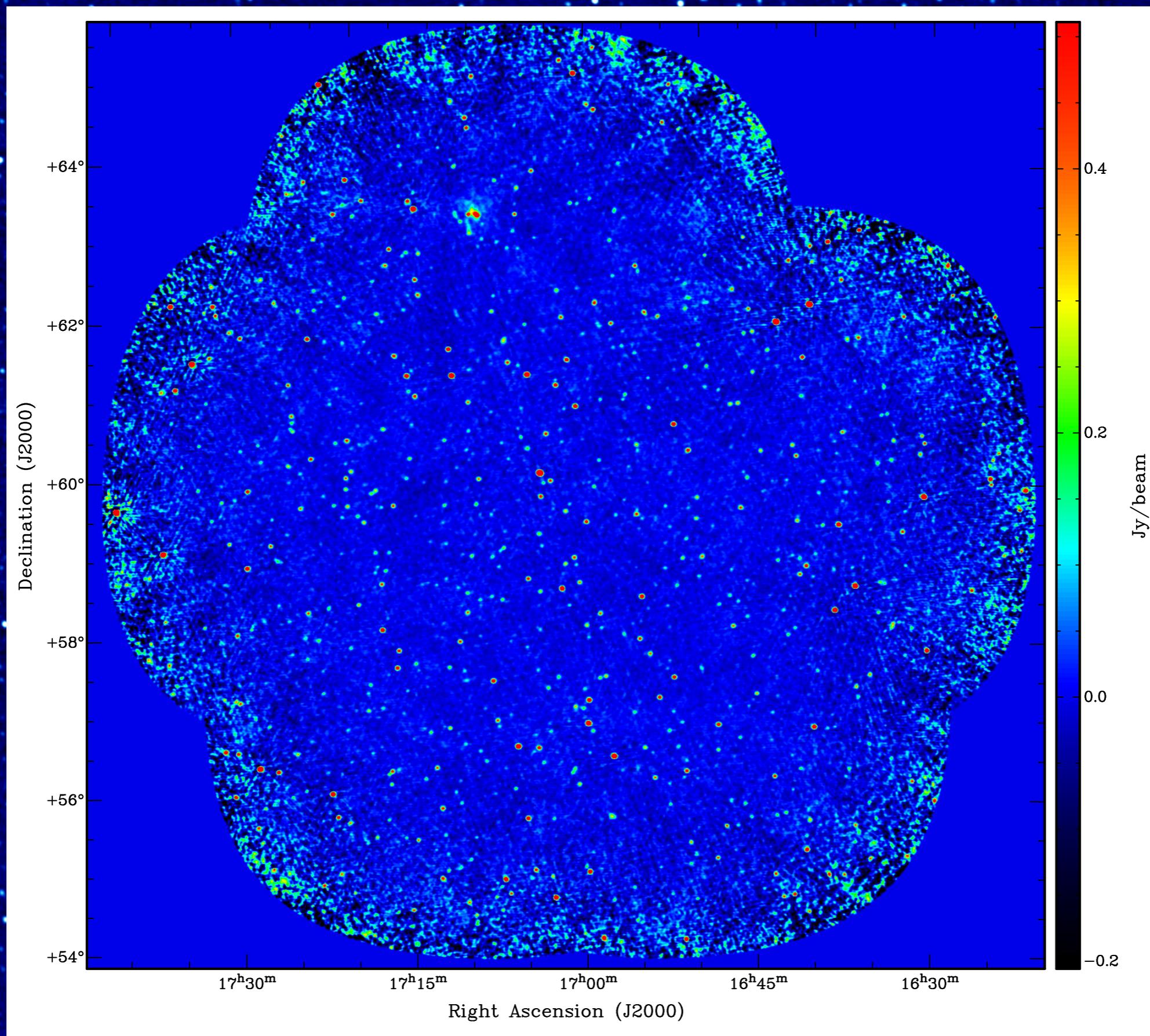


**First MSSS-HBA mosaic**  
**8 February 2013**

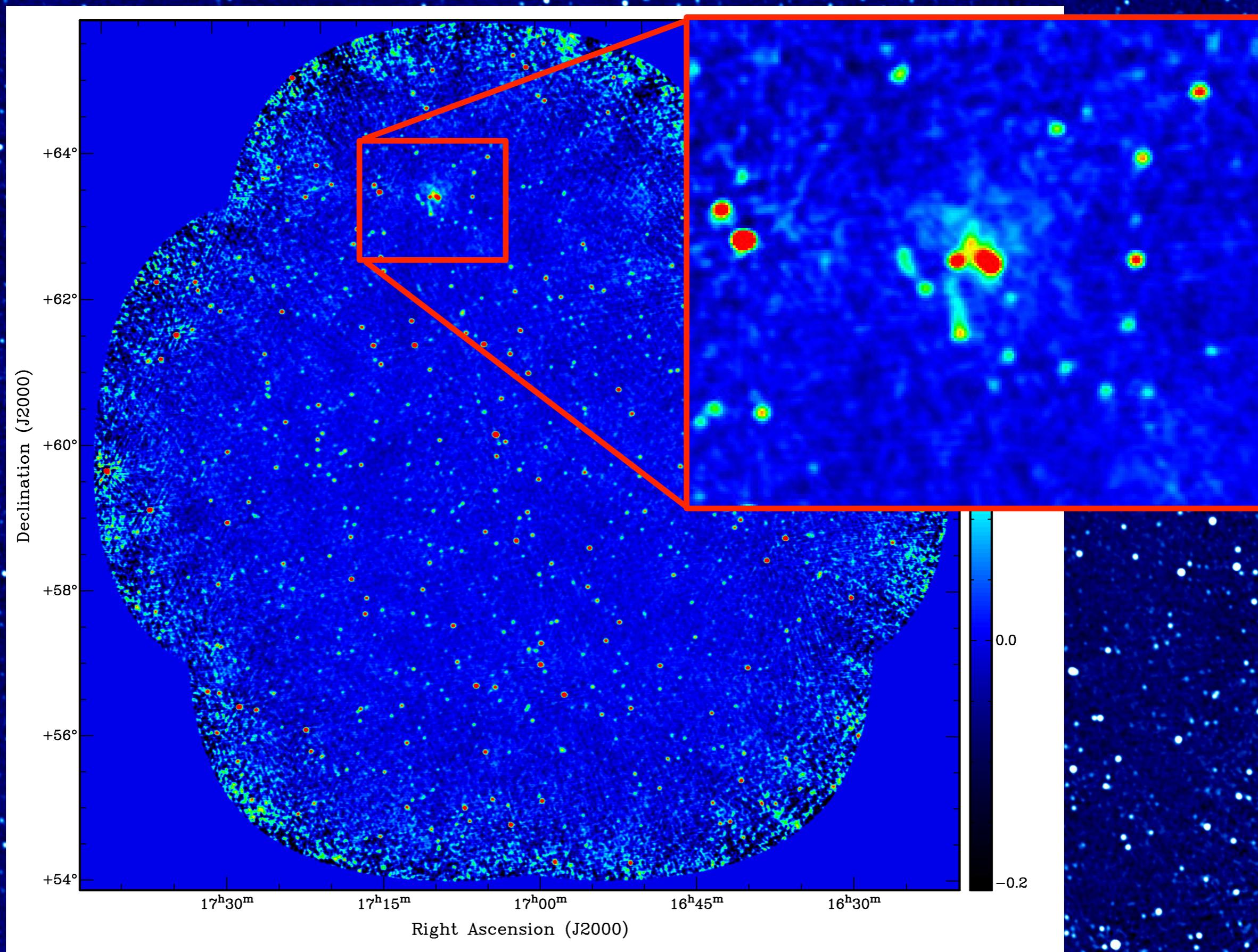
**Last MSSS-HBA mosaic**  
**9 May 2014**



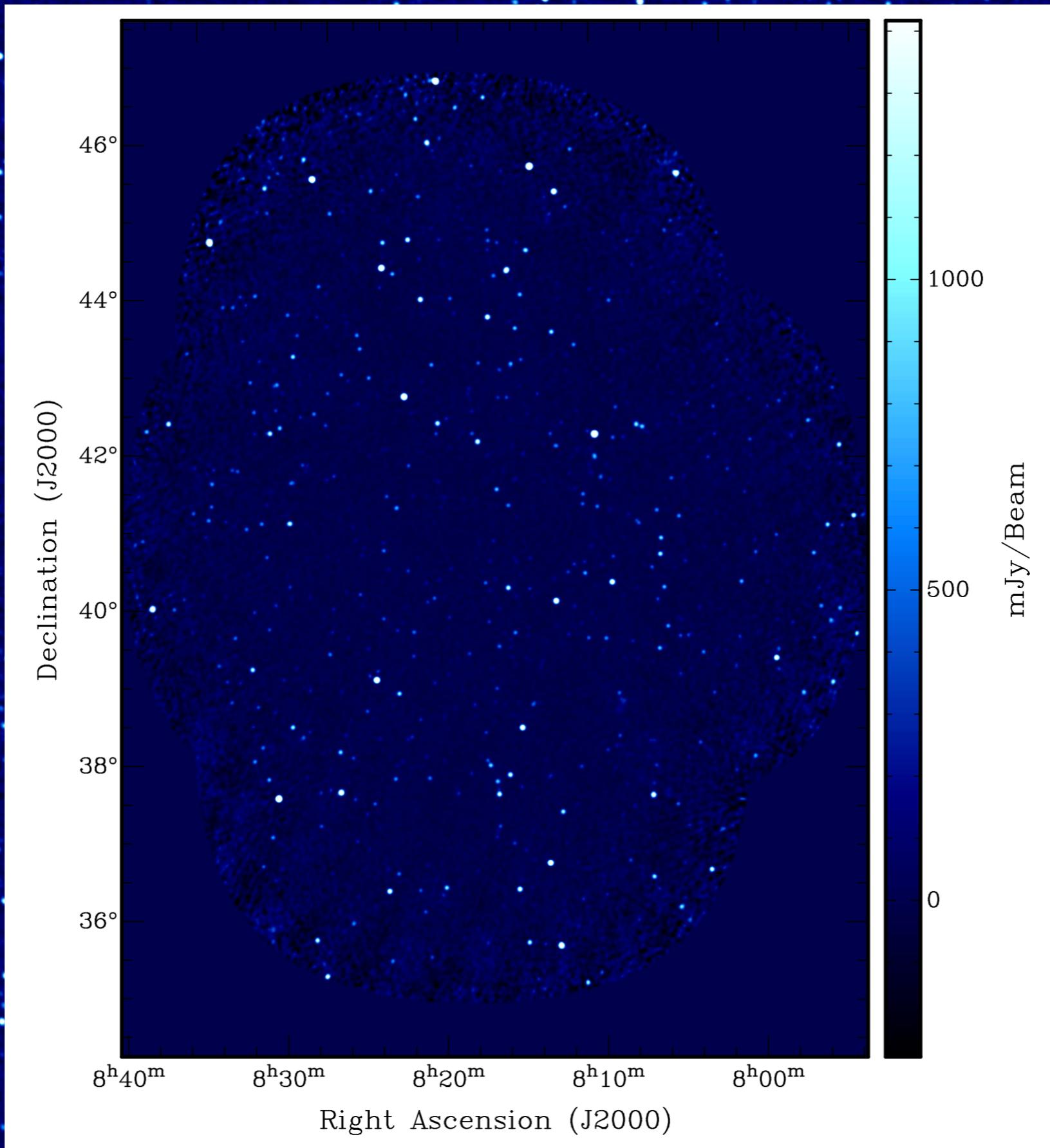
# First MSSS-HBA mosaic



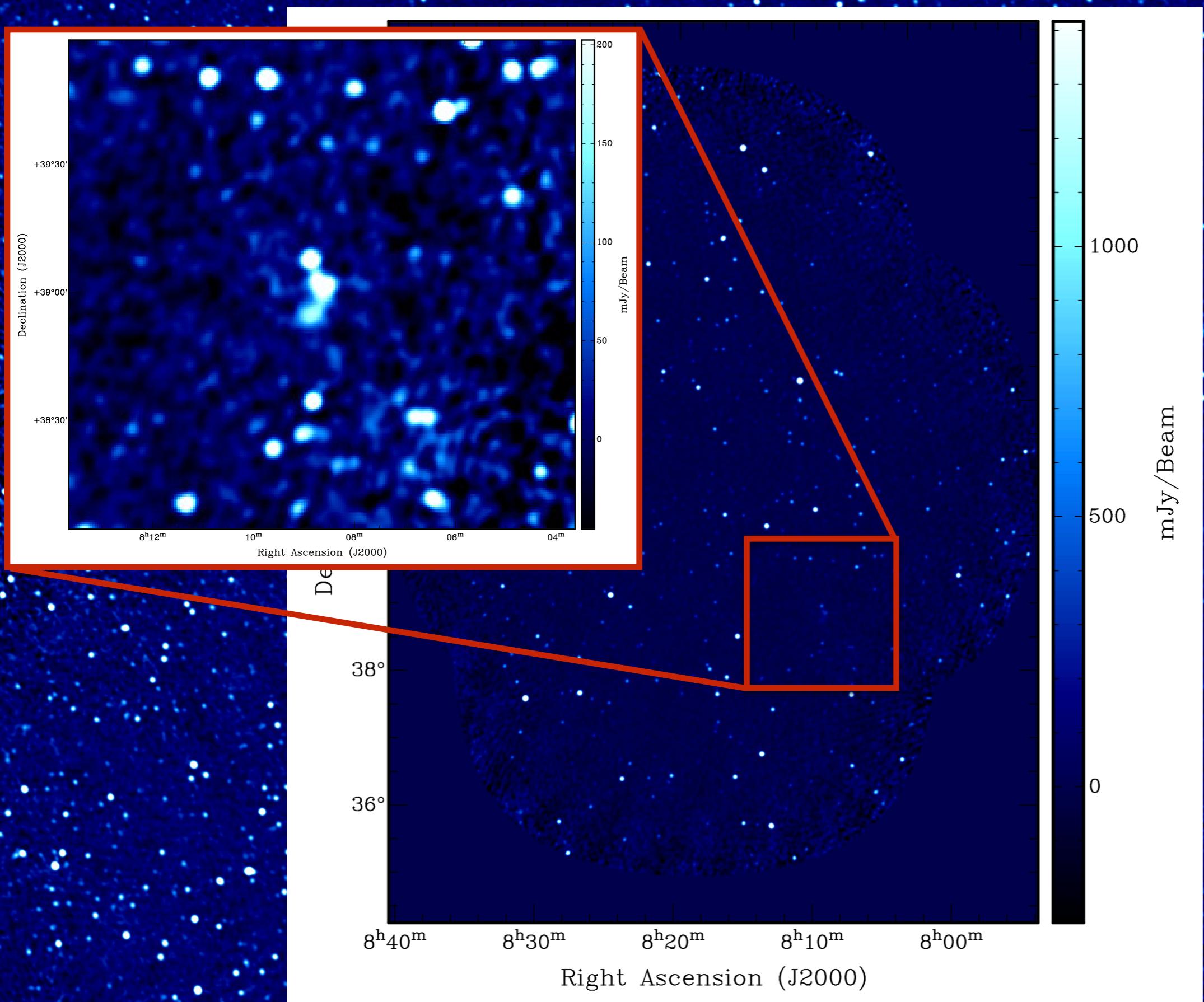
# First MSSS-HBA mosaic

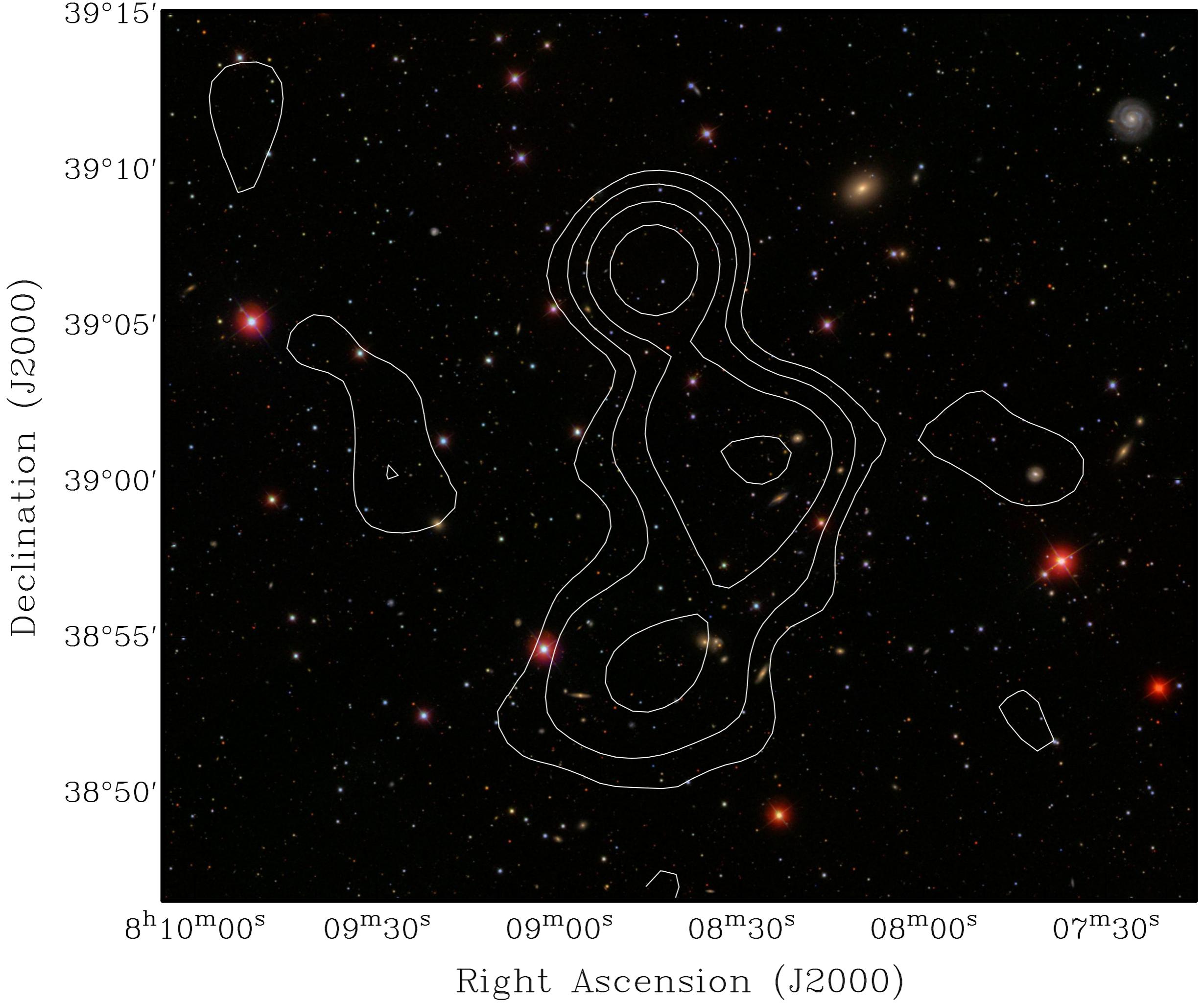


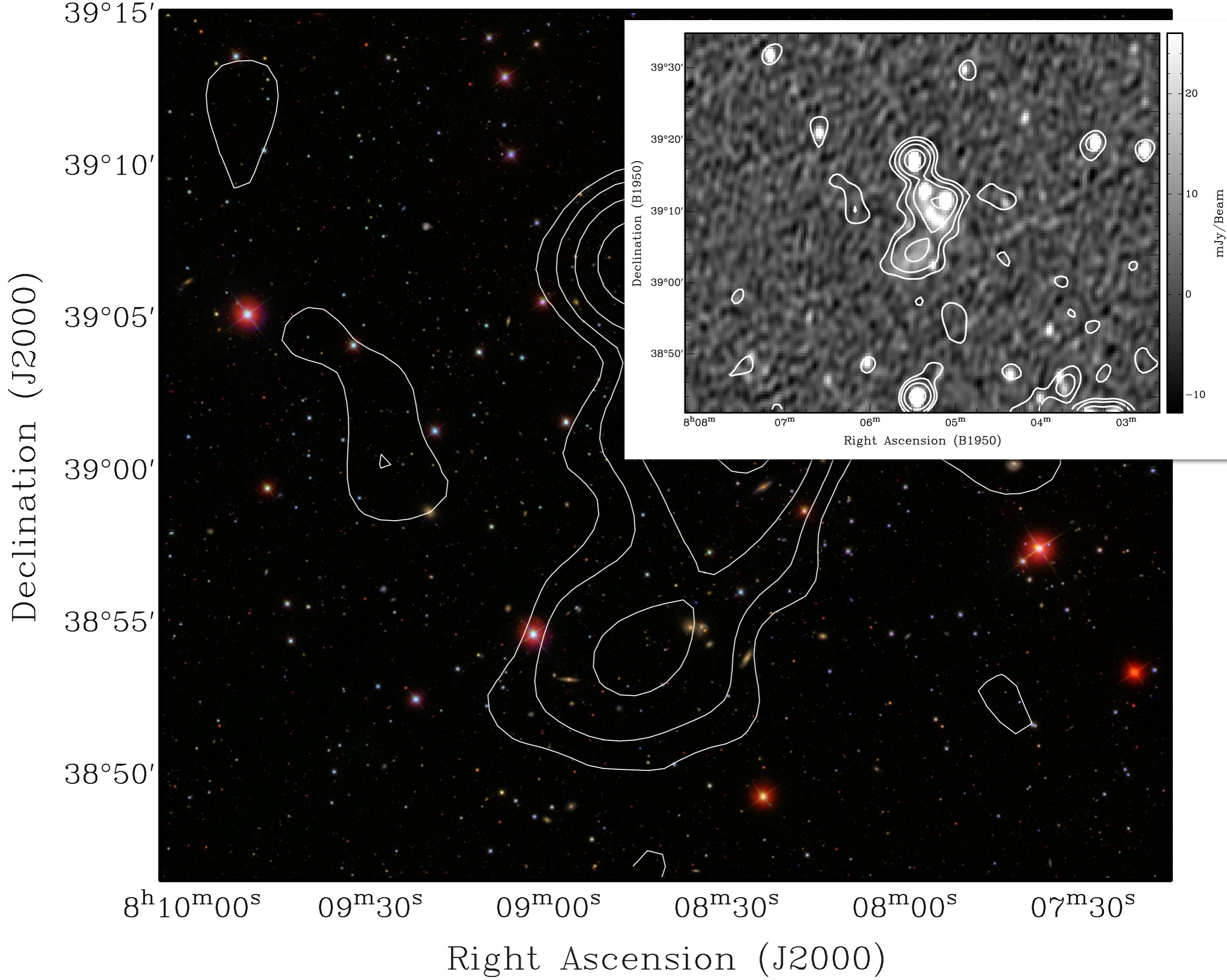
# Last MSSS-HBA mosaic

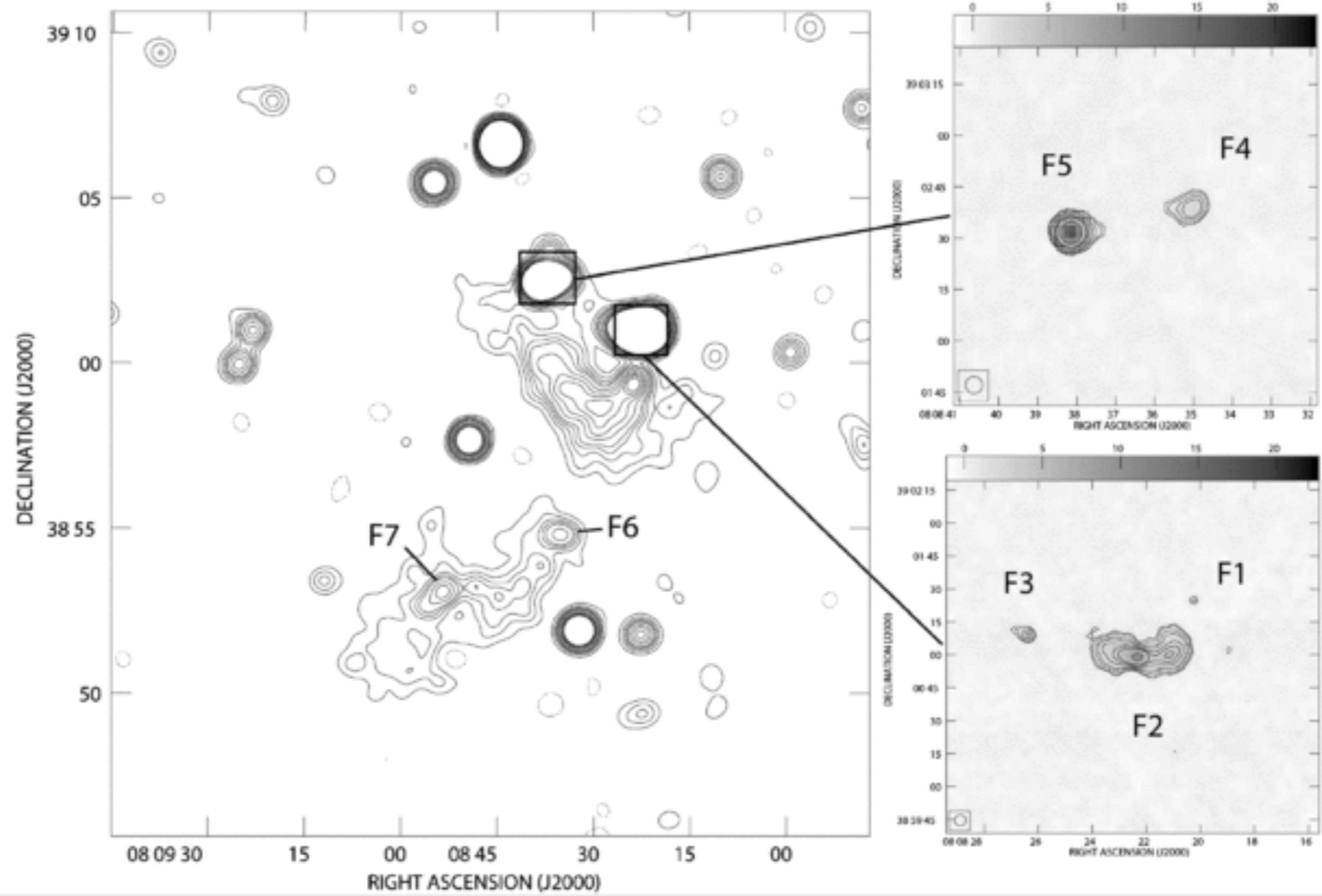


# Last MSSS-HBA mosaic



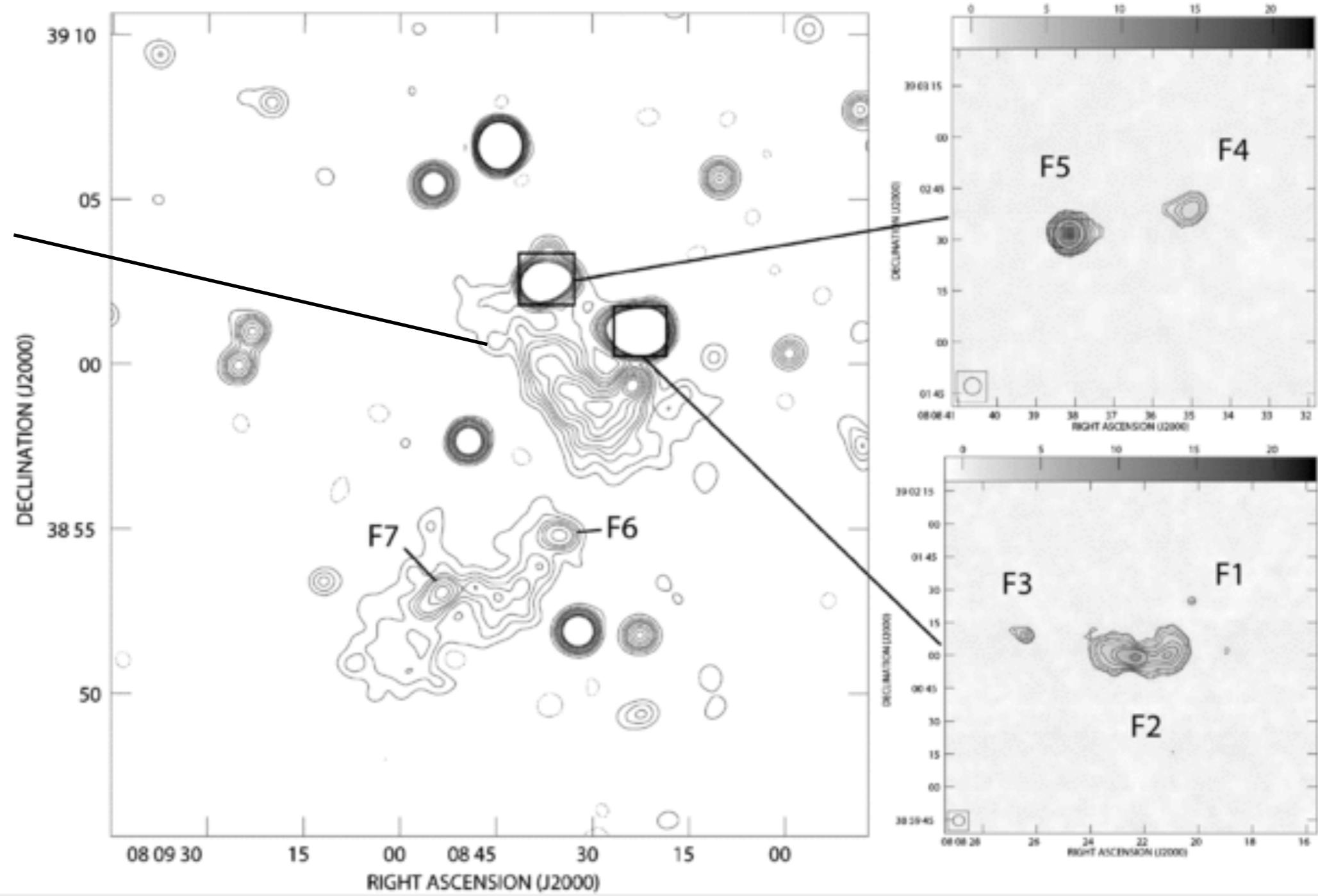






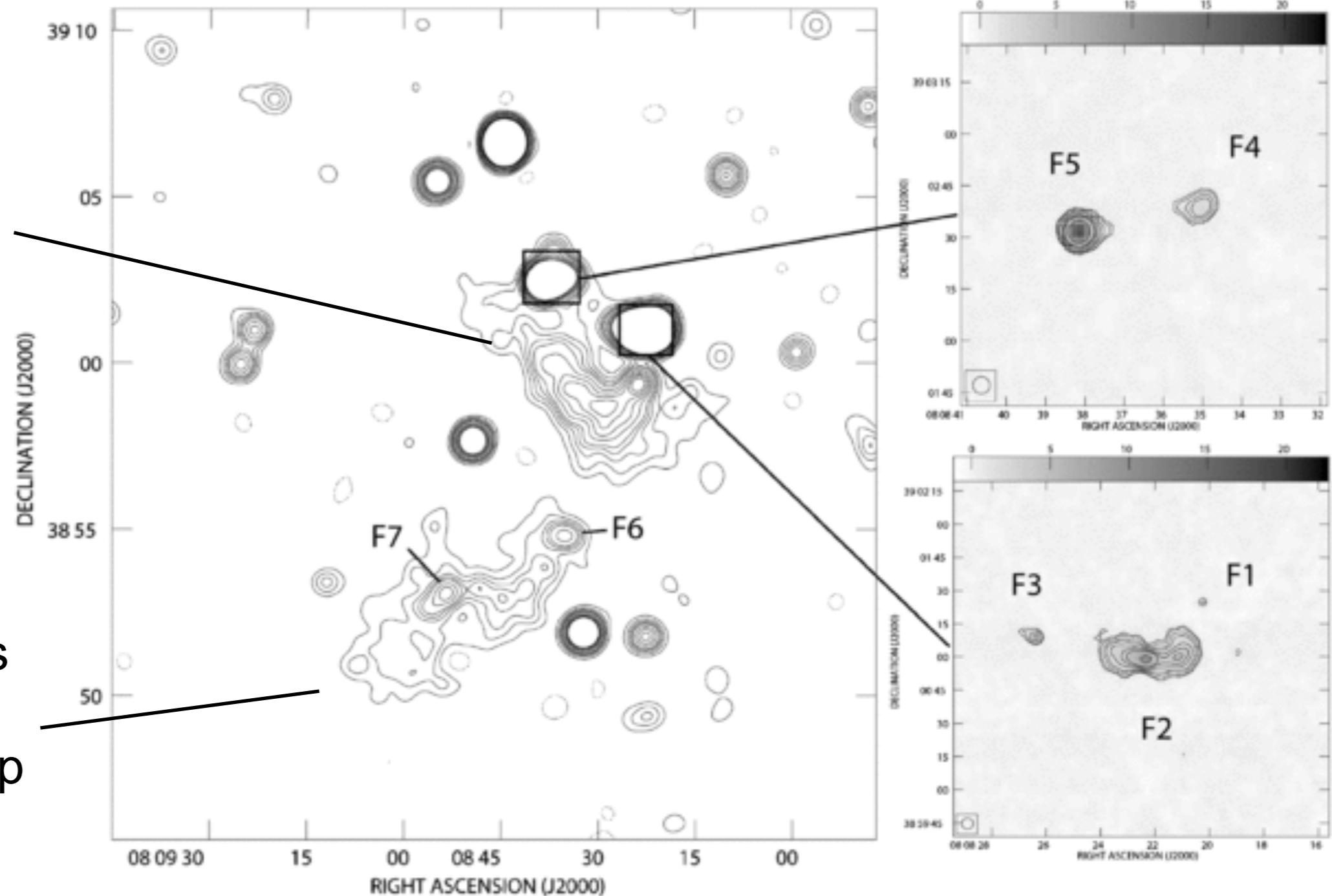
Brown & Rudnick (2009)

$N_{\text{diff}}$  -  
radio relic  
associated with  
 $z=0.2$  group

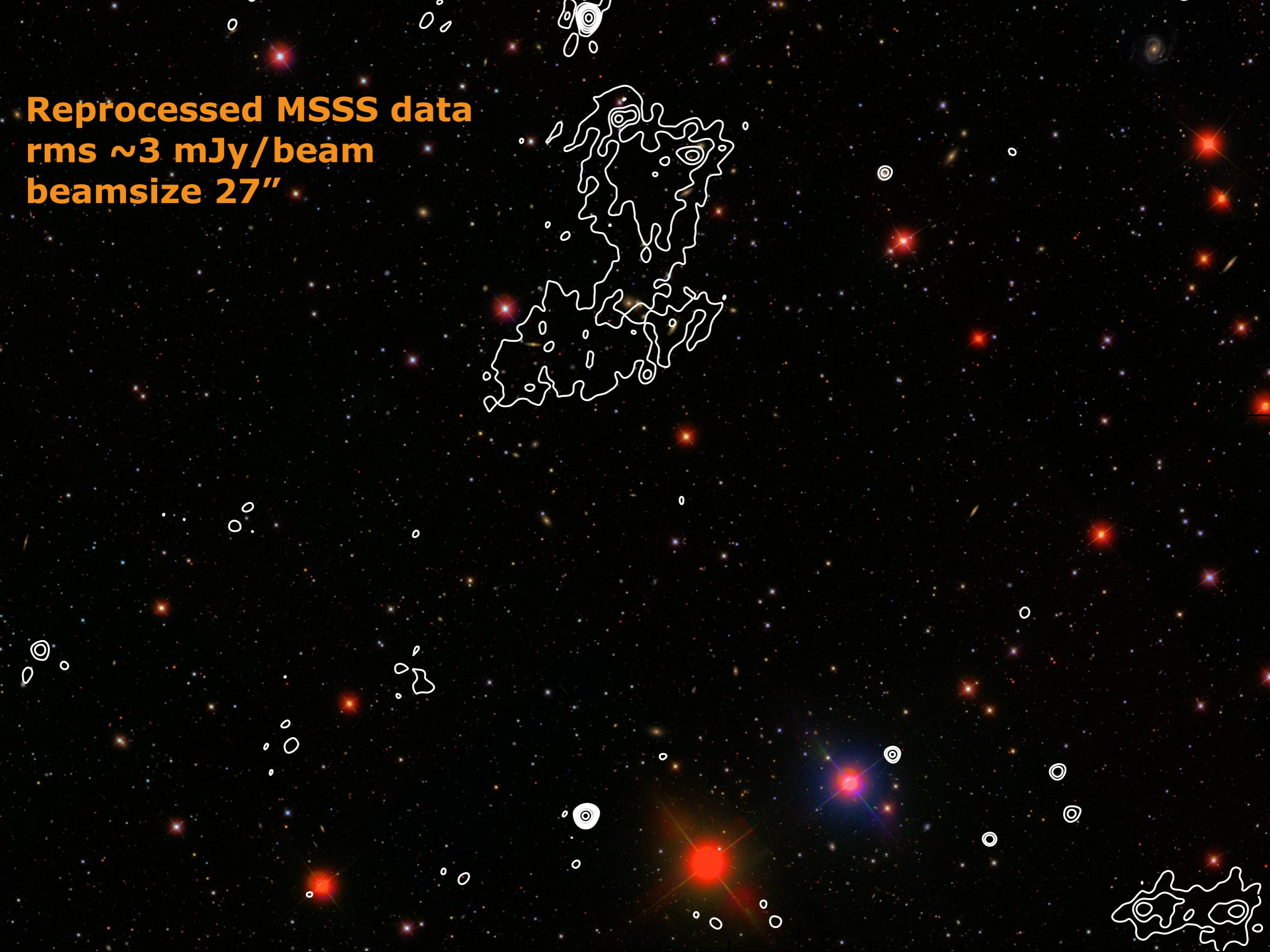


$N_{\text{diff}}$  -  
radio relic  
associated with  
 $z=0.2$  group

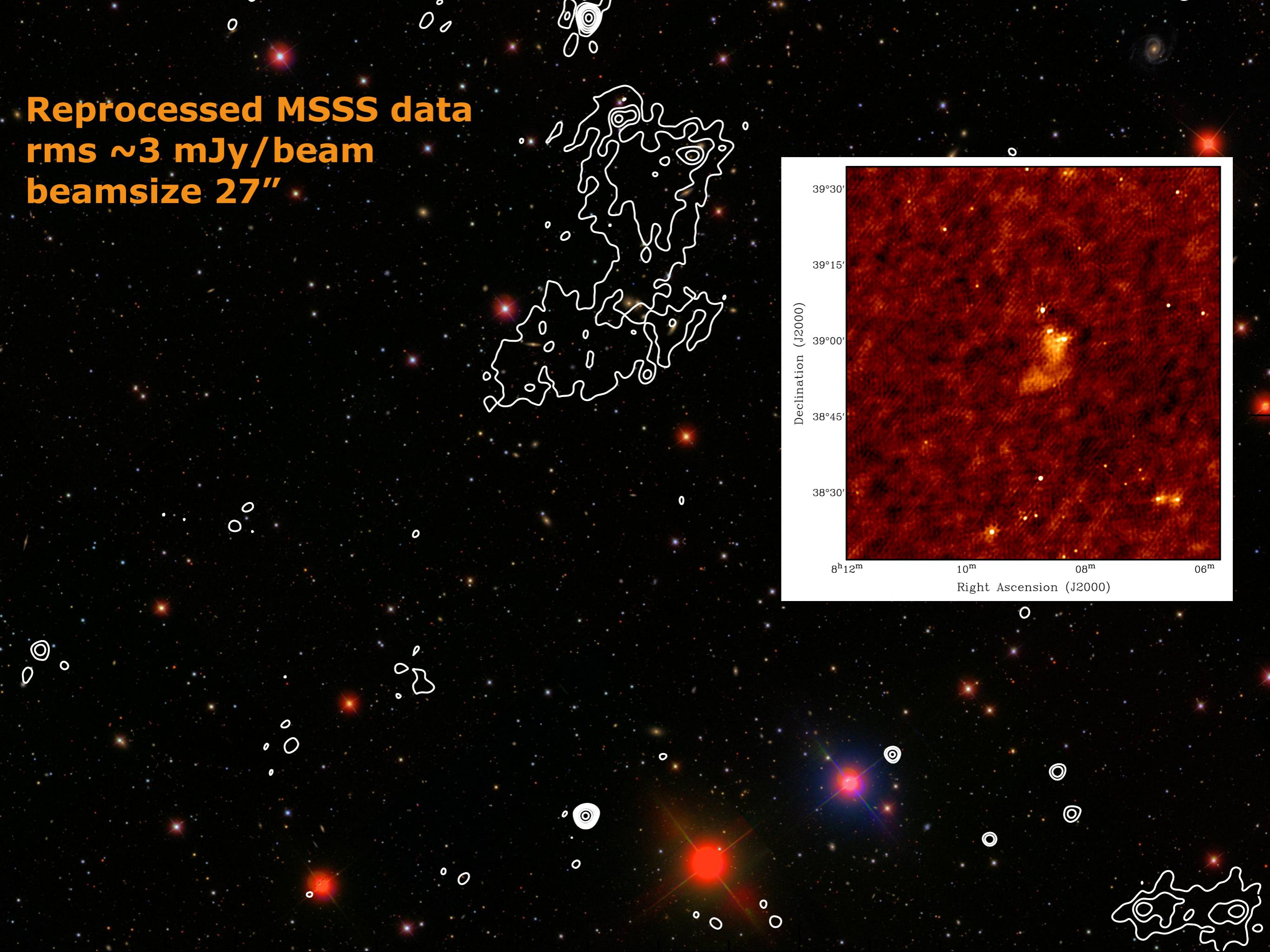
$S_{\text{diff}}$  -  
origin ambiguous  
but coincidence  
with  $z=0.04$  group  
intriguing



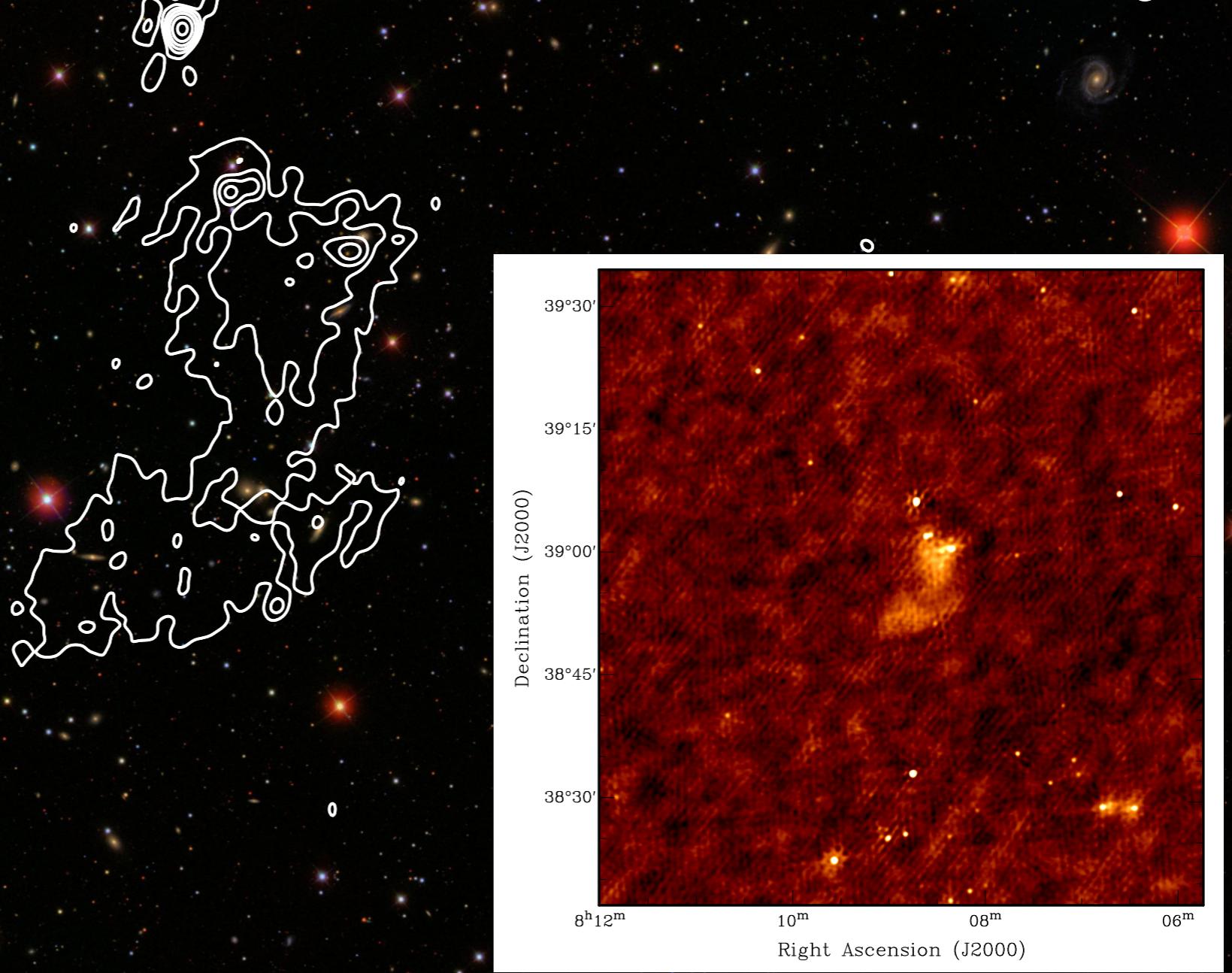
**Reprocessed MSSS data**  
**rms ~3 mJy/beam**  
**beamsize 27"**



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**rms ~3 mJy/beam**  
**beamsize 27''**



**Reprocessed MSSS data**  
**rms ~3 mJy/beam**  
**beamsize 27''**



Processing all of MSSS-HBA this way would require 420 khr  
= one year of dedicated time on 48 CEP2 nodes

LOFAR Observation Database

LOFAR Observation Database

msss.astron.nl

Google

LOFAR Observation Database

**MSSS**

This site marshalls information about interferometric data which has been recorded by LOFAR. Primarily, it aims to support the ongoing MSSS ("Multifrequency Snapshot Sky Survey") commissioning effort.

**LOFAR**  
**ASTRON**

ASTRONOMICAL INSTITUTE  
ANTON PANNEKOEK

Image: LOFAR LBA, © Hans Hordijk

**Surveys**

Data on the following surveys is available:

- MSSS HBA
- MSSS LBA

**Fields**

4293 fields are being tracked.

[View details »](#)

**Observations**

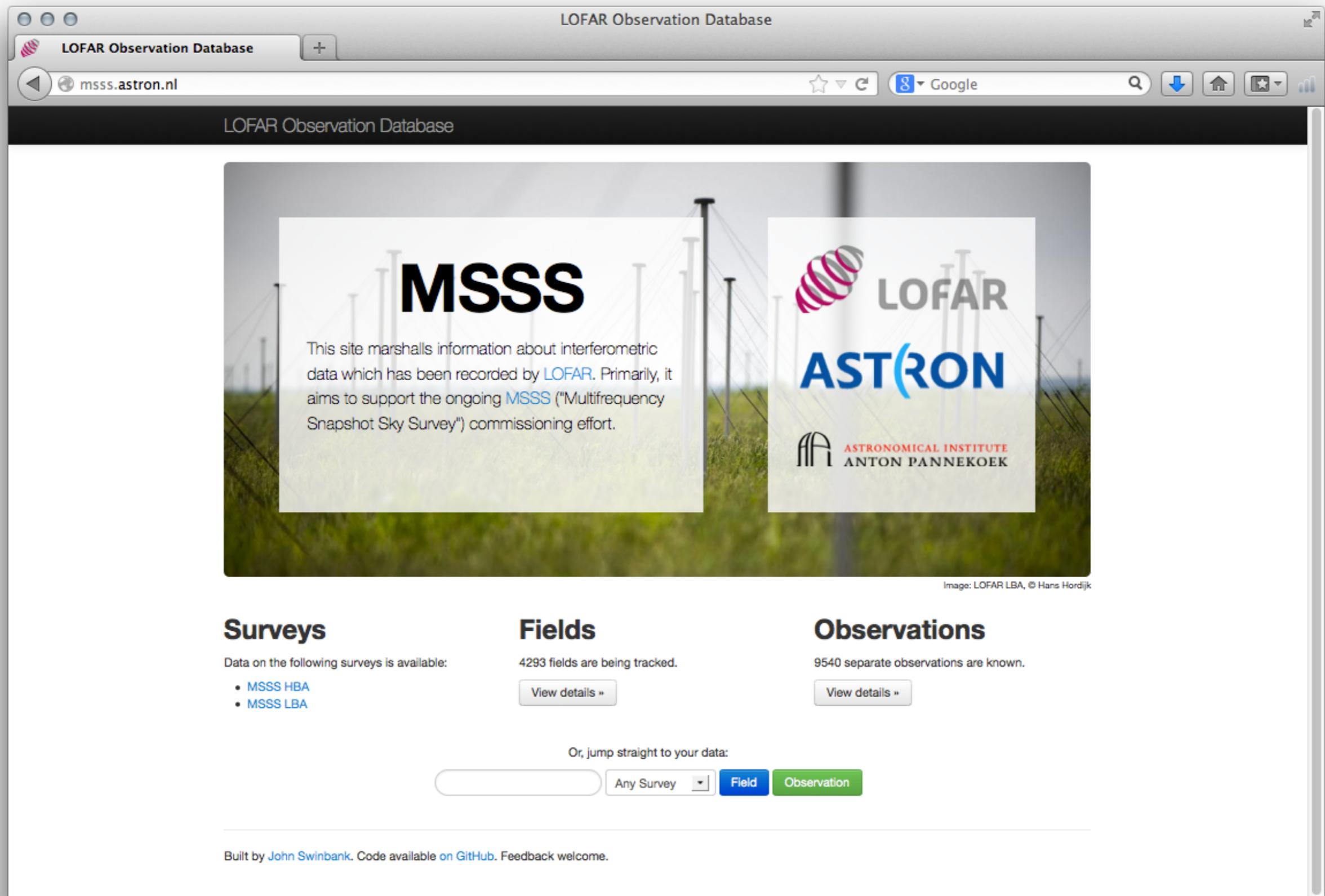
9540 separate observations are known.

[View details »](#)

Or, jump straight to your data:

Any Survey ▾ [Field](#) [Observation](#)

Built by [John Swinbank](#). Code available on [GitHub](#). Feedback welcome.



<http://msss.astron.nl>

## MSSS Image Archive

The Multifrequency Snapshot Sky Survey (MSSS) is the first major observing program to be carried out with LOFAR during its ongoing commissioning phase. The primary goal of MSSS is to produce an accurate and detailed low frequency sky model, which will be used as the basis of calibrating images produced in the future by LOFAR.

Position [deg]   
ICRS Position, RA,DEC, or Simbad object (e.g., 234.234,-32.45)

Field size [deg]   
Size in decimal degrees (e.g., 0.2 or 1.0.1)

Intersection type  Image overlaps RoI  
 Image covers RoI  
 RoI covers image  
 The given position is shown on image  
Relation of image and specified Region of Interest.

Obs. Freq.           No selection matches all, multiple values legal.

Table Sort by  Limit to  items.

Output format

[\[Result link\]](#) 

**Sipior**

**http://msss.astron.nl**

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Position [deg]	<input type="text"/>
ICRS Position, RA,DEC, or Simbad object (e.g., 234.234,-32.45)	
Field size [deg]	<input type="text" value="0.5"/>
Size in decimal degrees (e.g., 0.2 or 1.0.1)	
Intersection type	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Image overlaps RoI <input type="radio"/> Image covers RoI <input type="radio"/> RoI covers image <input type="radio"/> The given position is shown on image
Relation of image and specified Region of Interest.	
Obs. Freq.	<input type="checkbox"/> ANY HBA Average 120 MHz 125 MHz 129 MHz 135 MHz 143 MHz 147 MHz 151 MHz 157 MHz
No selection matches all, multiple values legal.	
Table	Sort by <input type="button" value="▼"/> Limit to <input type="text" value="100"/> items.
Output format	<input type="button" value="HTML"/>
<input type="button" value="Go"/>	

**Sipior**

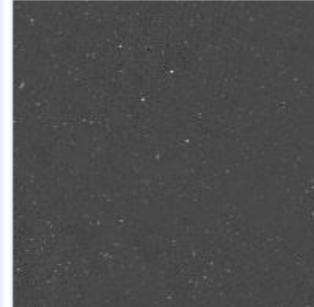
## MSSS Image Archive

### Parameters

- Field size: 0.5
- Output format: image/fits
- Position: 225.0 69.0

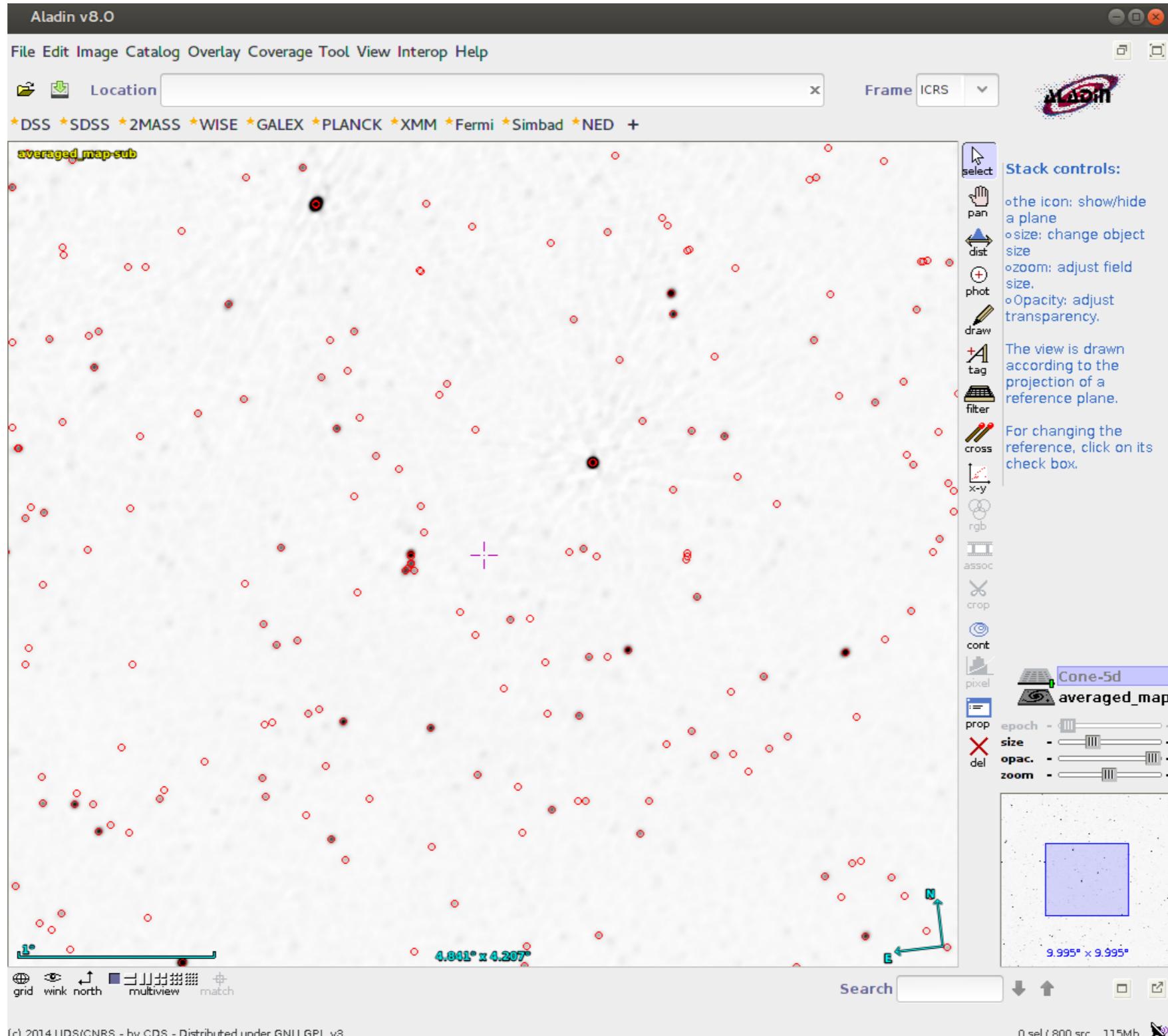
### Result

Matched: 9

Obs. Freq.	Product key	Owner	Embargo ends	Type	File size [byte]	Ctr. RA [deg]	Ctr. Dec [deg]	Title	Instrument	Obs. date	#axes	Axes Lengths [pix]	Scales [deg/pix]	Ref. Frame	E
147 MHz		N/A	N/A	image/fits	12.4MiB	225.01	69.00	mosaic-band5_sub	LOFAR	N/A	4	[1799, 1799, 1, 1]	[0.005556, 0.005556]	ICRS	N
143 MHz		N/A	N/A	image/fits	12.4MiB	225.01	69.00	mosaic-band4_sub	LOFAR	N/A	4	[1799, 1799, 1, 1]	[0.005556, 0.005556]	ICRS	N
120 MHz		N/A	N/A	image/fits	12.4MiB	225.01	69.00	mosaic-band0_sub	LOFAR	N/A	4	[1799, 1799, 1, 1]	[0.005556, 0.005556]	ICRS	N

<http://msss.astron.nl>

- Building VO interface to MSSS data products



- Steps taken:
  - Initially processed data, shallow clean (SET1)
  - Selfcal data, shallow clean (SET2)  
Produced thanks to [Martin Hardcastle](#)  
NB: Report on selfcal procedure on MSSS wiki (2013w28)
  - Selfcal data, deep clean & tile fix (SET3)  
Produced thanks to [Wojtek Jurusik](#)  
NB: Report on deep clean procedure on MSSS wiki (2014w16)
- Source finding done consistently for all three cases  
Thanks to [Georgi Kokotanekov](#)
- Catalog formed from combined source finder results  
Thanks to [Rene Breton](#)

- Python interface to VO service (pyvo)

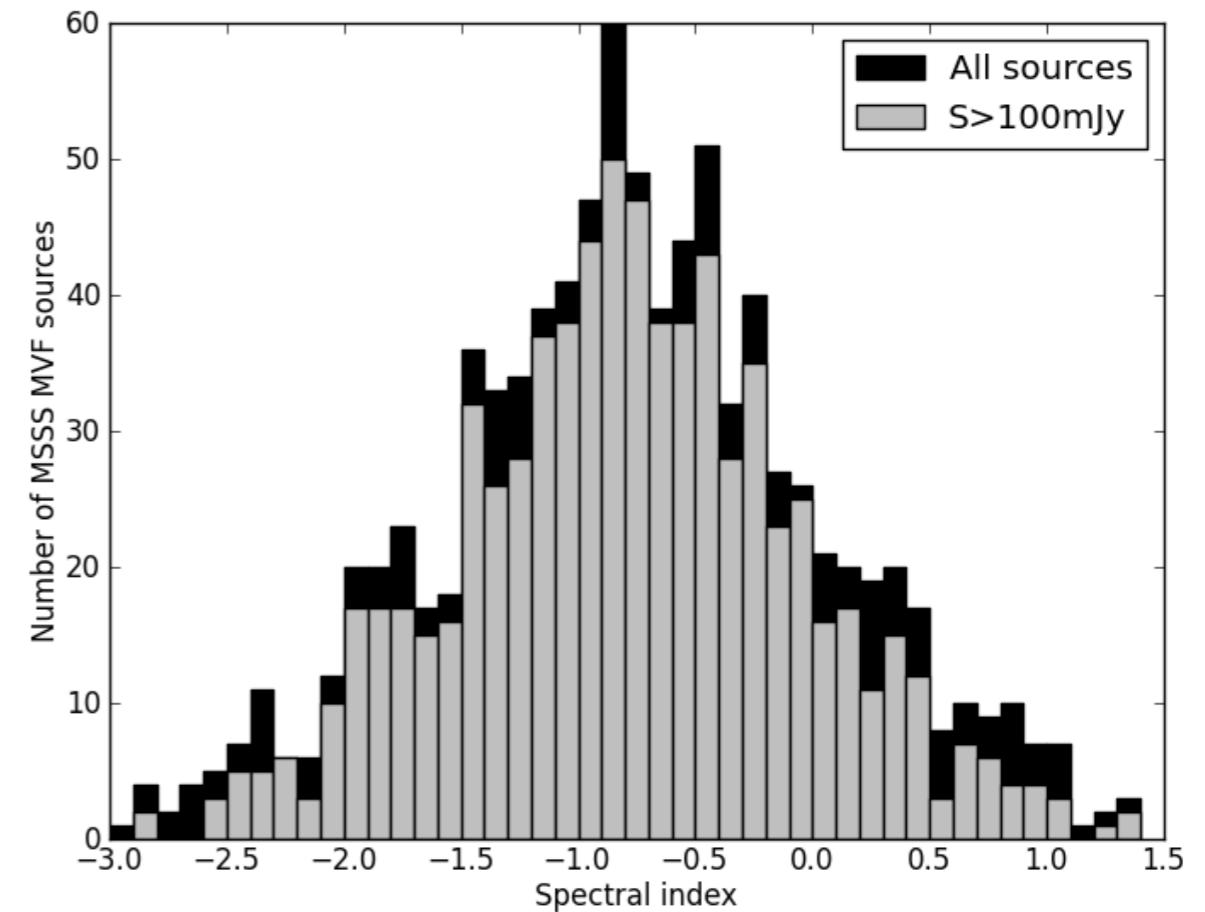
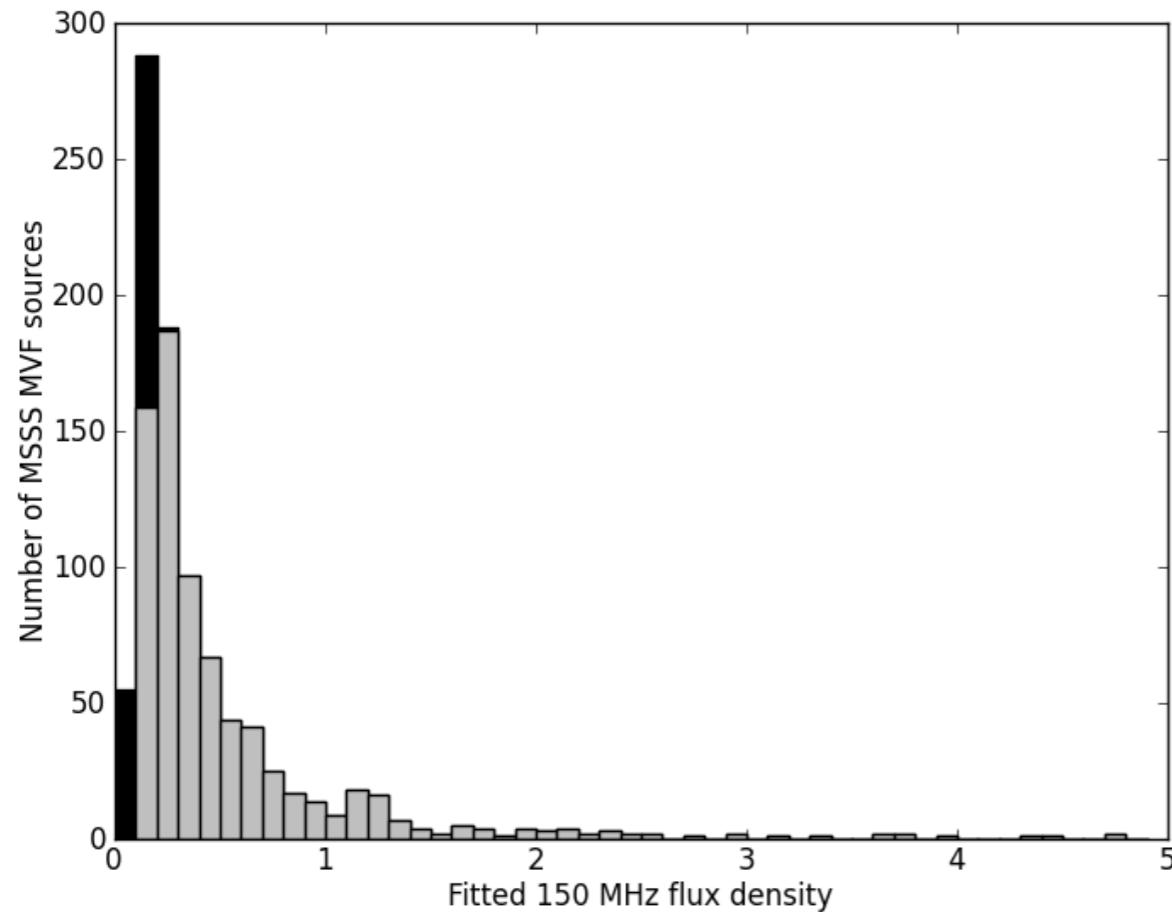
```
import pyvo as vo
import astropy.table as table
```

```
# get the data within 10 degrees of the center of the MSSS MVF
msss='http://vo.astron.nl:8080/msss/q/cone/scs.xml' # URL
query = vo.scs.SCSQuery(msss)
query.pos = (225.,69.)
query.radius = 10.
t = table.Table.read(query.execute_votable())
```

```
# now use the numbers
s120=t['Sint120']
```

```
# make plots etc ...
```

- S150 and spectral index values fitted for MSSS MVF region (HBA only!), using VO-based python script



- For sources  $S > 100$  mJy, mean/median spectral index = -0.78 as determined ***from MSSS-HBA fluxes alone***