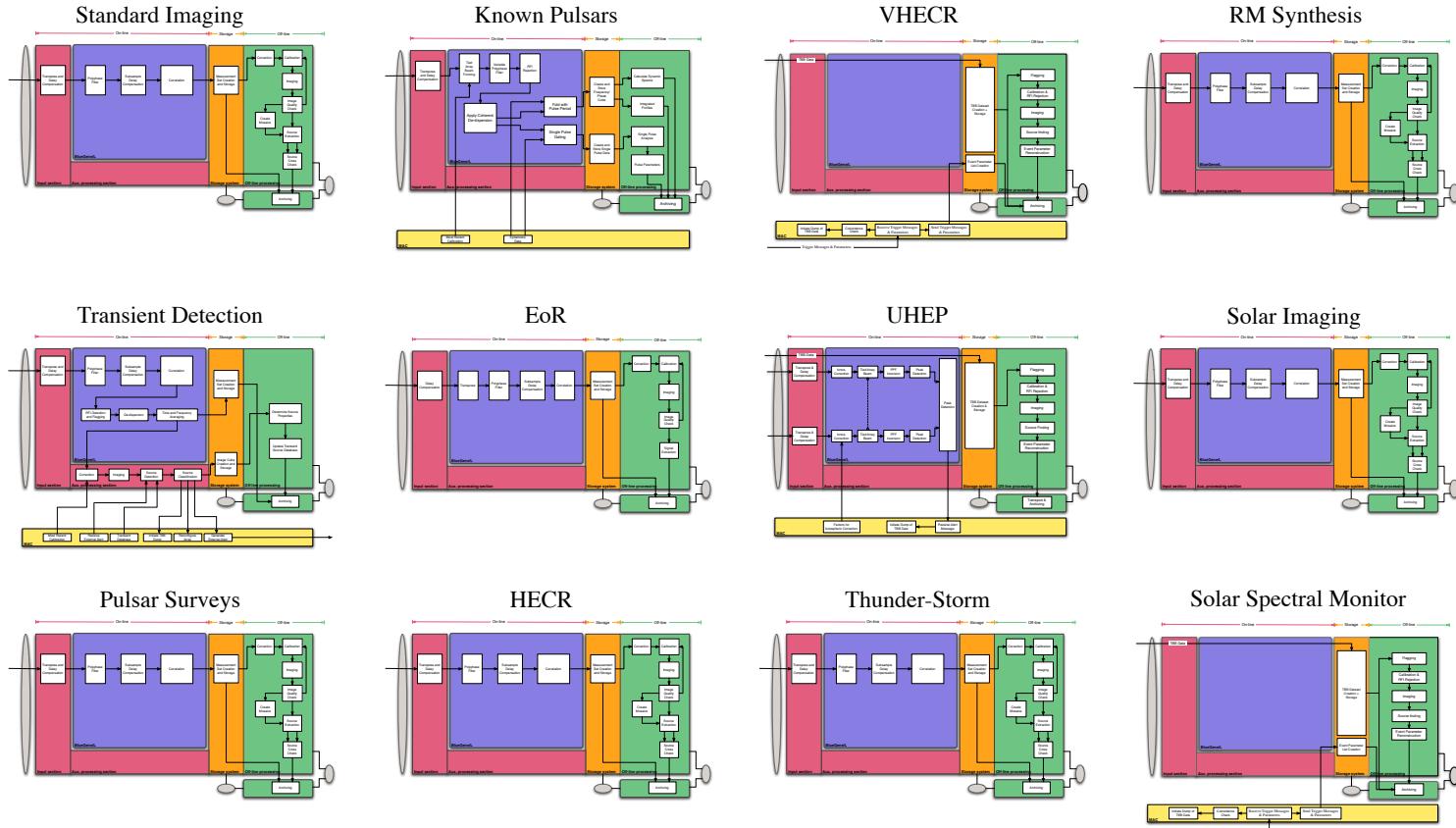


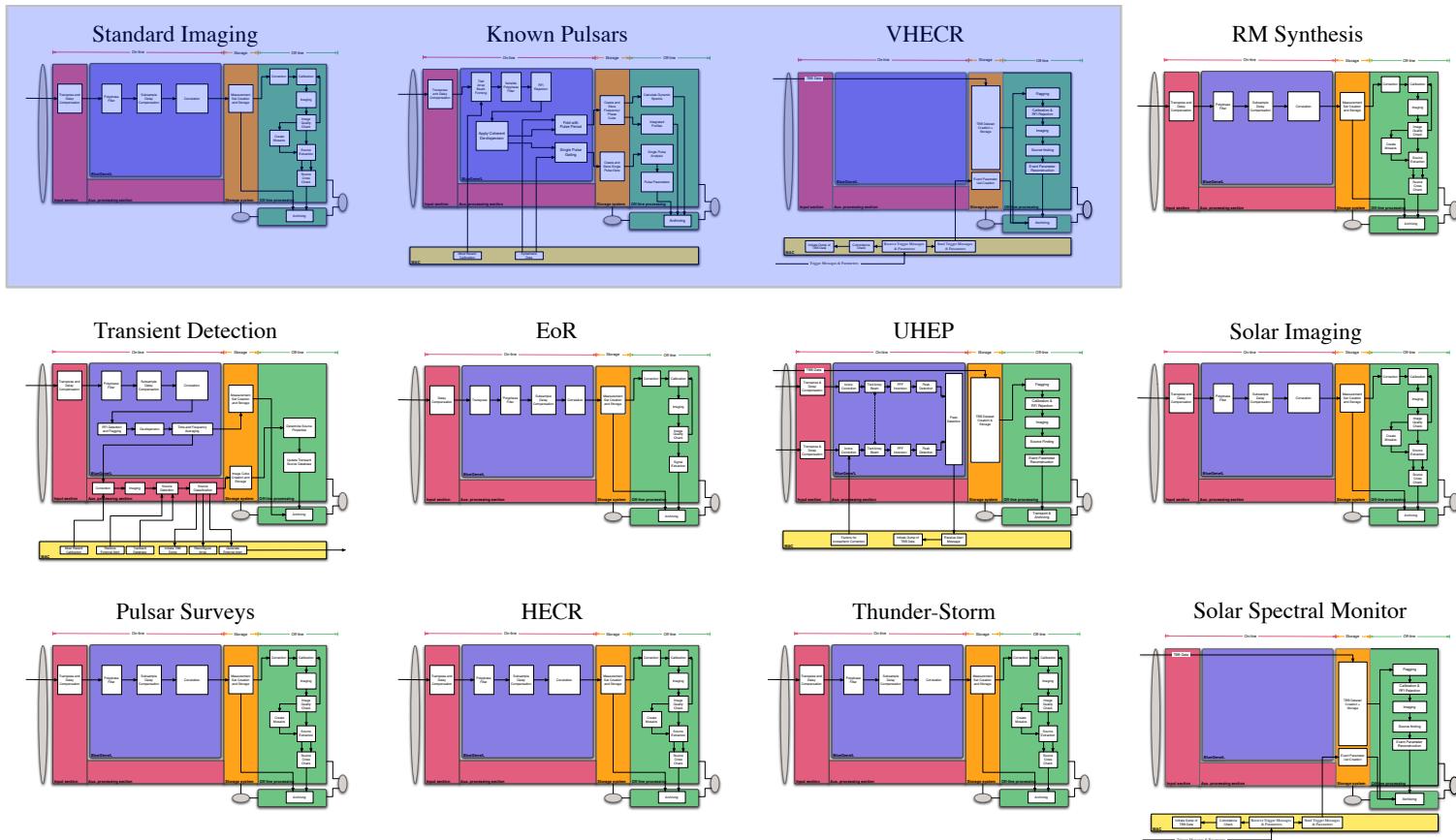
LOFAR Data Products

*First LOFAR Data Processing School
10 February 2009*

Michael Wise

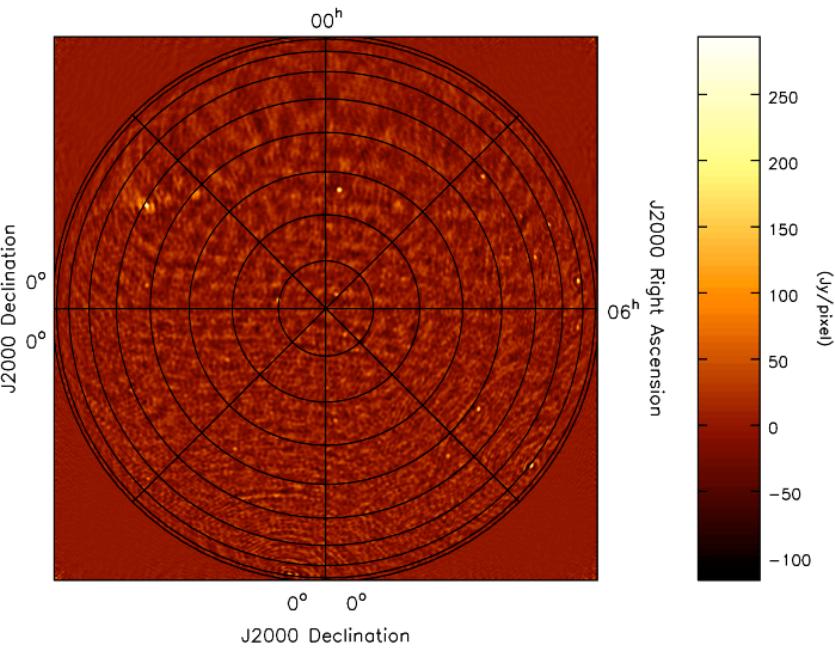


⇒ *Derived from combined KSP science*

Available in 2009

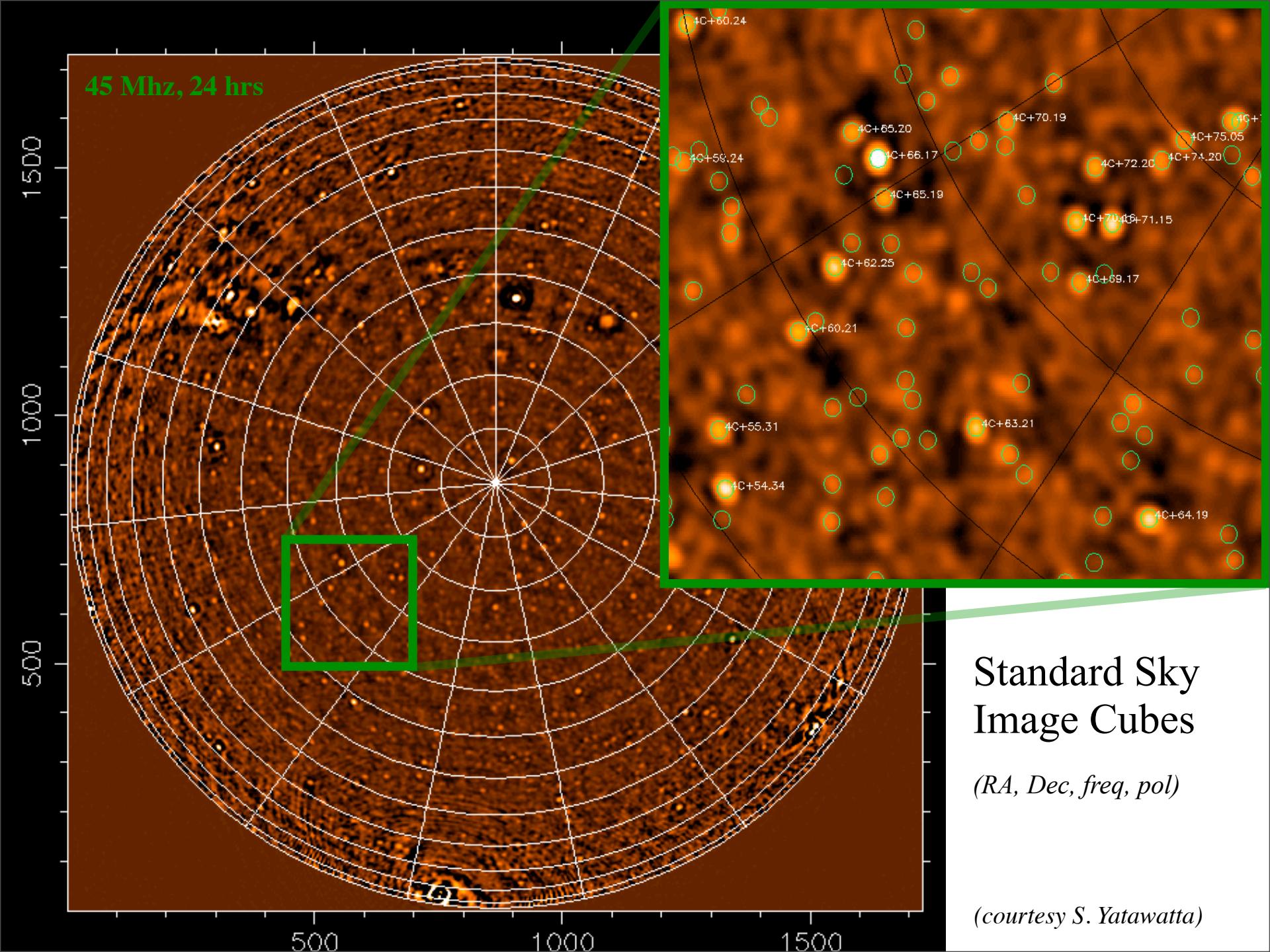
⇒ *Derived from combined KSP science*

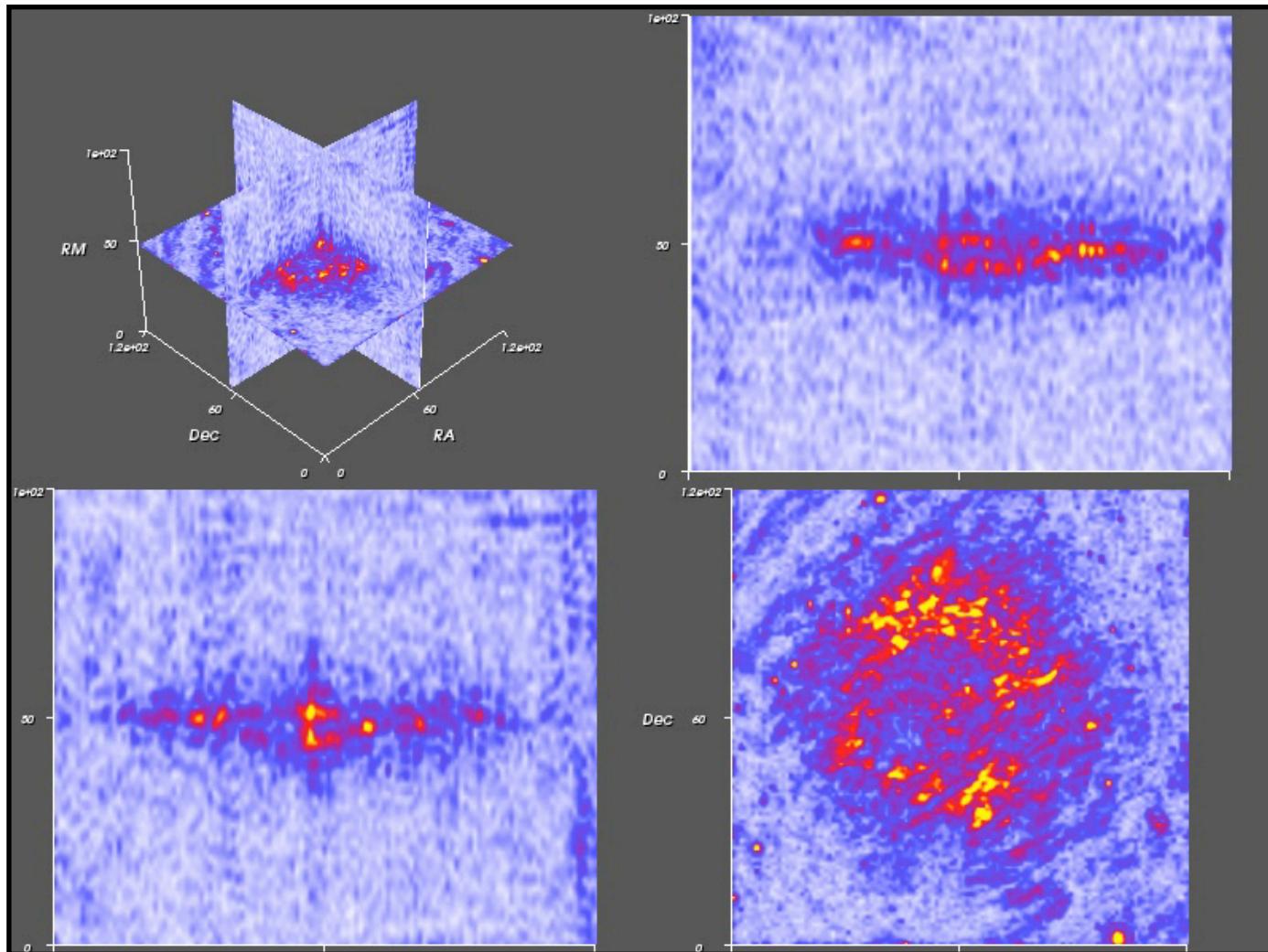
- Standard Imaging
 - [Visibilities](#)
 - [Image Cubes](#)
 - [Calibration model parameters](#)
 - [Sky models \(LSM/GSM\)](#)
- Known Pulsars
 - [Beam-formed time series](#)
 - [Frequency-phase cubes](#)
 - [Dynamic spectra](#)
 - [Pulse profiles](#)
- VHECR
 - [TBB time series](#)
 - [Dynamic spectra](#)
 - [Near-field image cubes](#)



For all products:
Parslets
Processing logs
Version info
Other metadata

.....

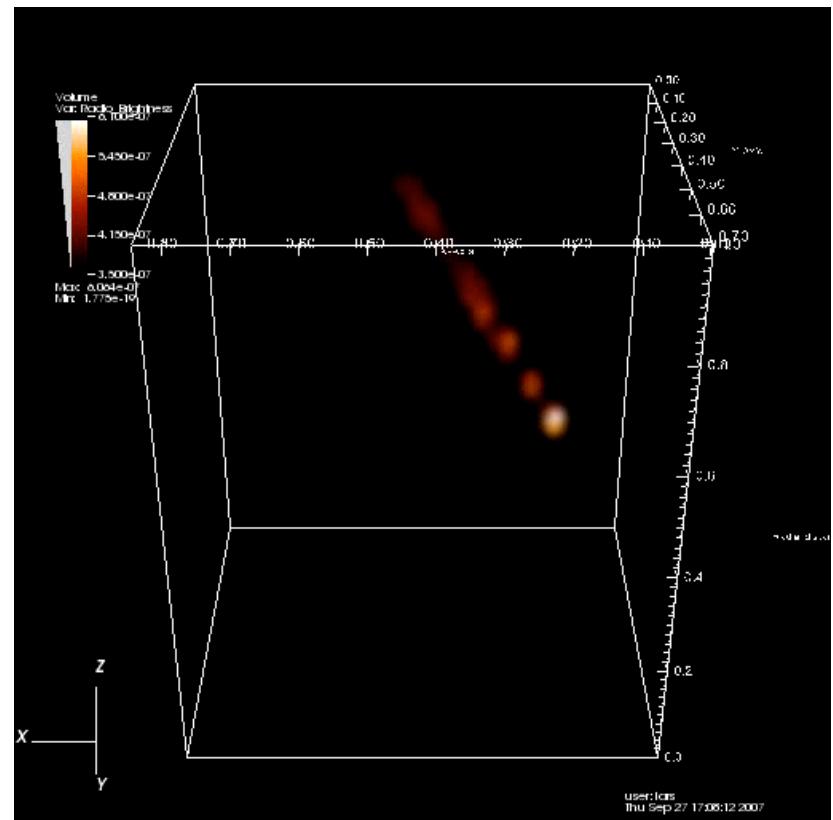
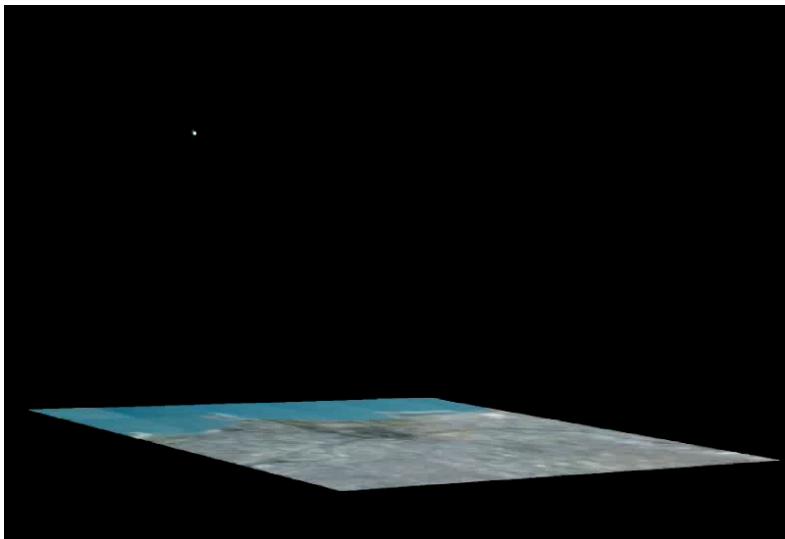




(*RA, Dec, RM, pol*)

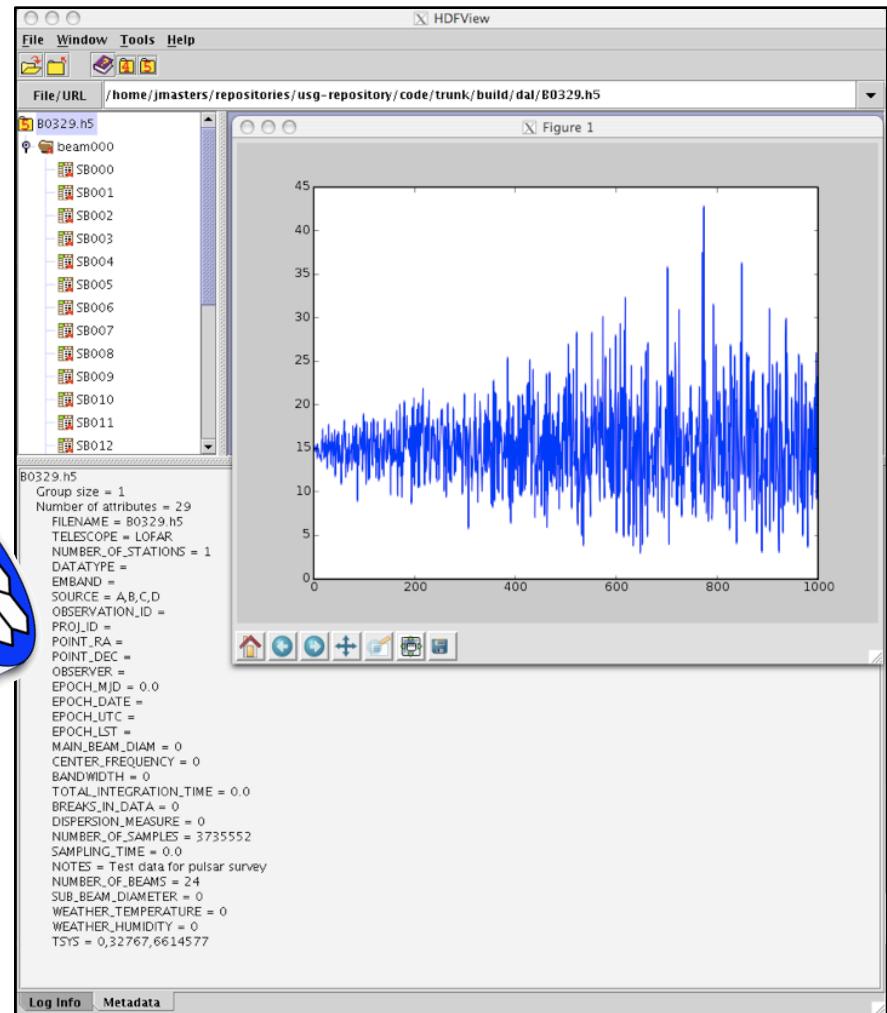
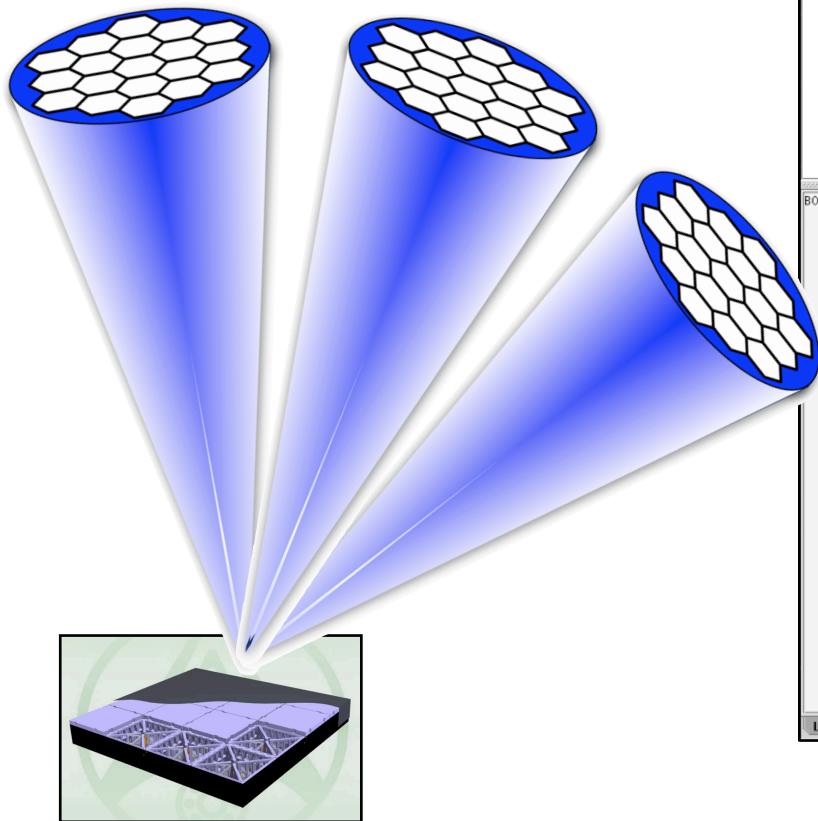
(courtesy E. Carretti and G. Bernardi)

- Cosmic Ray Air Showers produce radio pulses as liberated electrons spiral in the earth's magnetic field (geosynchrotron emission)
- Pulse can be imaged as a function position, frequency, and time

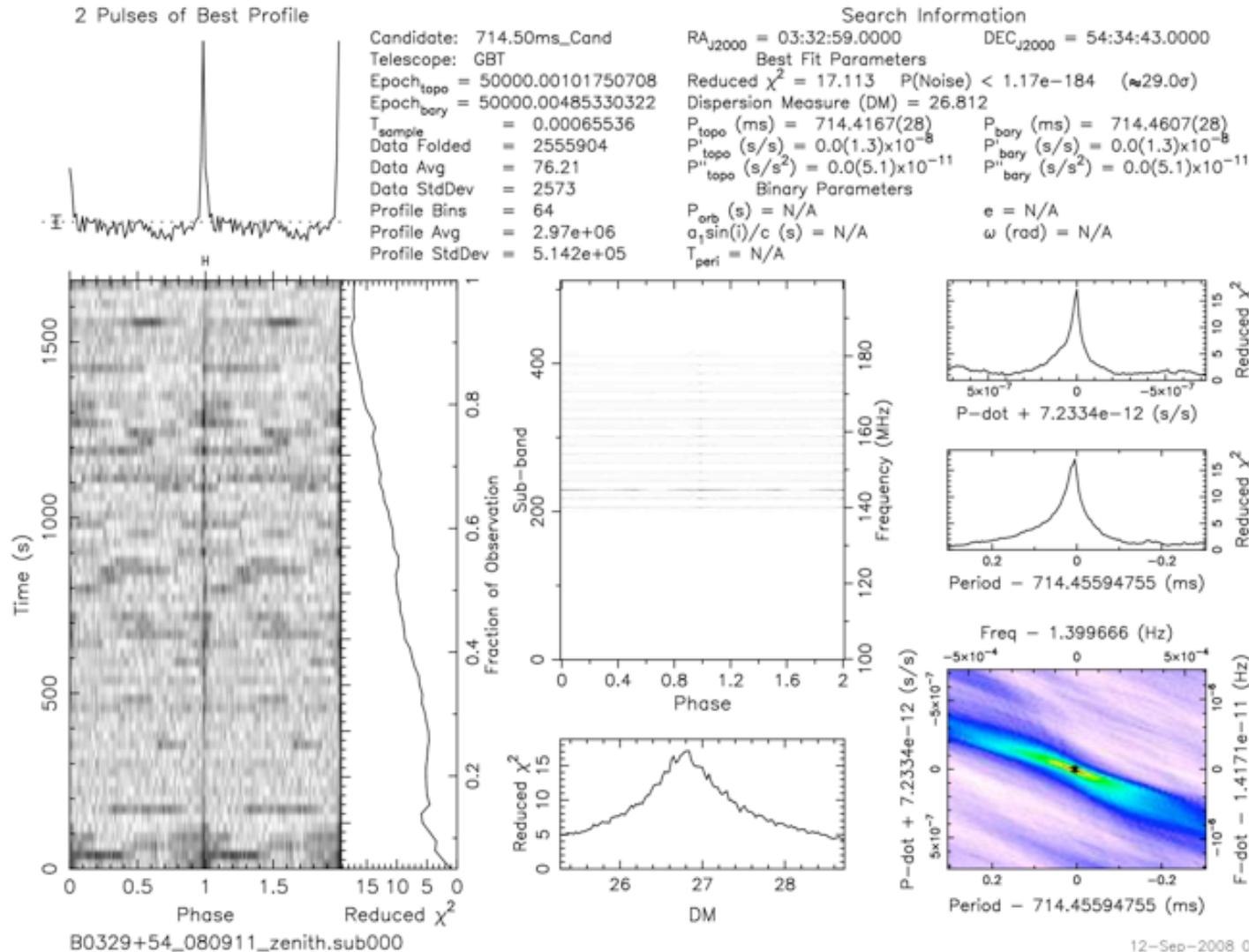


Near-field imaging
 $(x, y, z, freq, pol, time)$

Known Pulsars

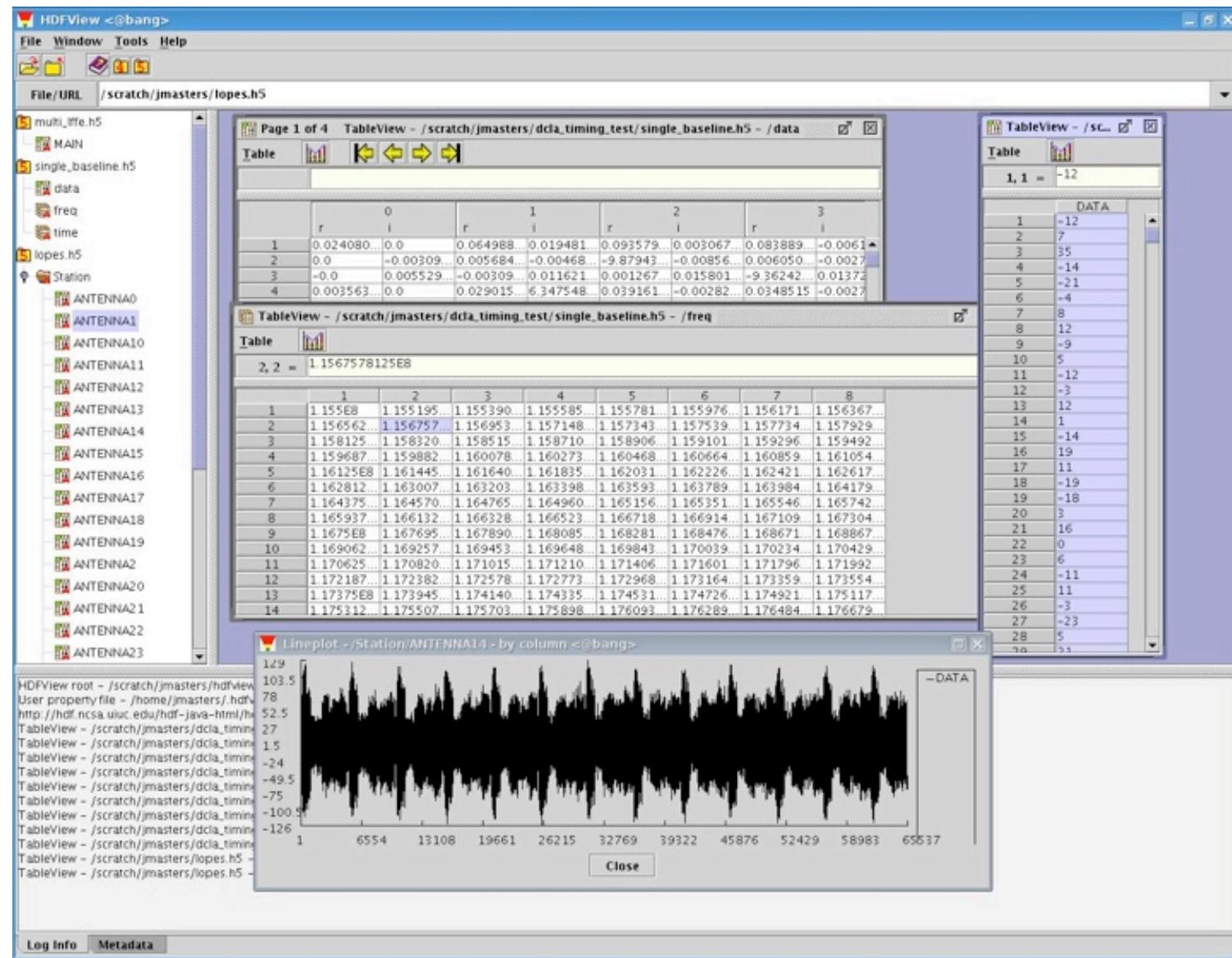


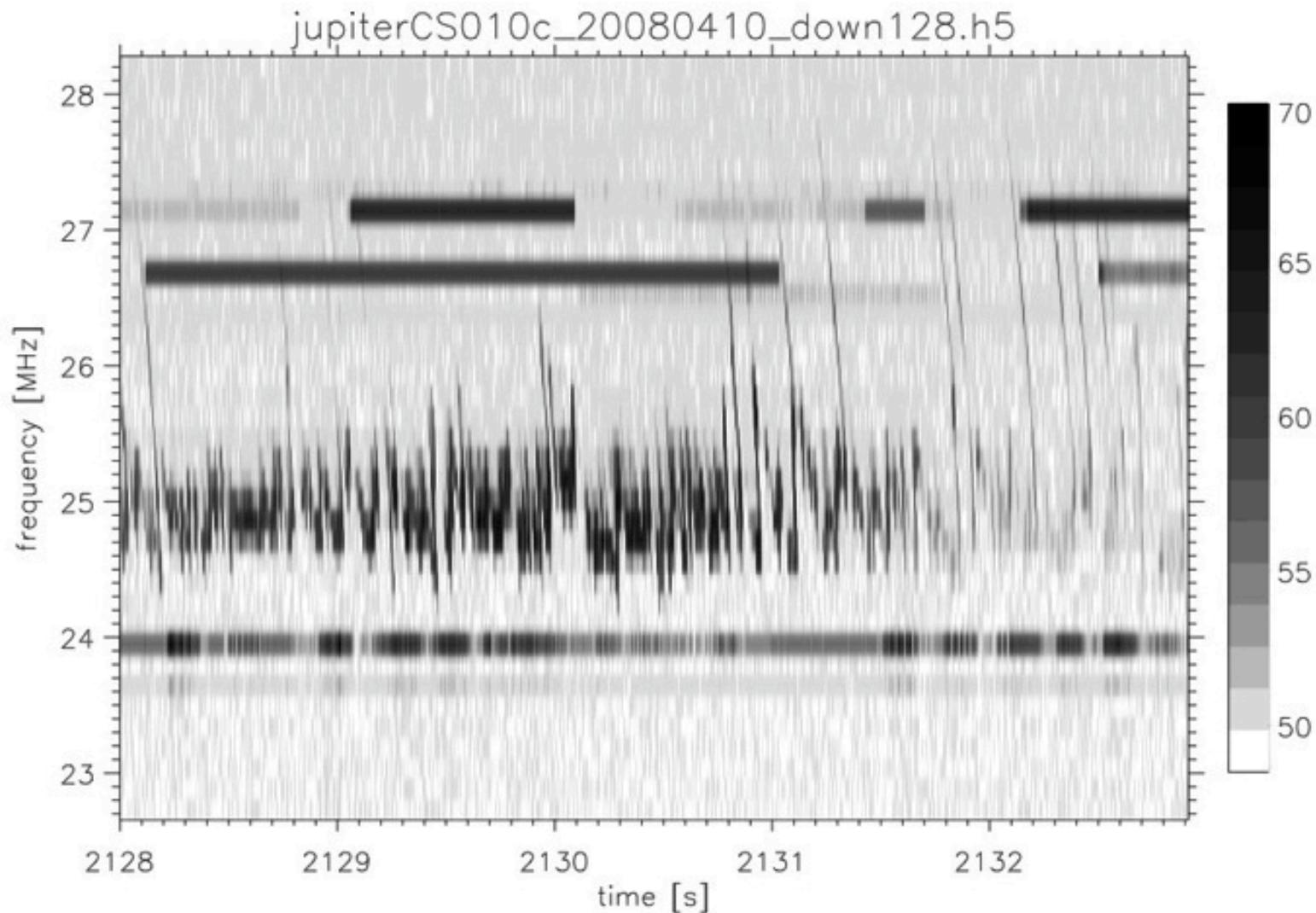
Beam-formed data product



B0329+54 (courtesy J. Hessels)

TBB Time Series





Jupiter bursts (courtesy J.-M. Grießmeier)

- LOFAR Common Headers
 - Minimum observation information (observer, OBSID, etc.)
 - Coordinates, data scales, etc.
 - Definitions for all data products (ICDSs)
- Image Headers
 - LOFAR specific (sky, RM, near-field, etc.)
 - FITS versions for 2D (3D?) slices
- Updated MS Description
 - Extension of MS2.0 for phased-arrays (SKA?)
 - Keyword updates? Flag bit-masks? Etc., etc.
- Modification Tracking
 - Changes logged to header

Data Descriptions

Common header info

3.2.2 LOFAR common metadata

FIELD/KEYWORD	TYPE	UNIT	Description
TELESCOPE	string	—	Name of the telescope
OBSERVER	string	—	Name(s) of the observer(s)
PROJECT_ID	string	—	Unique identifier for the project
PROJECT_NAME	string	—	Name of the project
PROJECT_DESCRIPTION	string	—	Brief project description
OBSERVATION_ID	string	—	Unique identifier for the observation
OBSERVATION_MODE	string	—	Observation mode (i.e. Mode 1: 30–90MHz, Mode 2: 120–190MHz etc.)

B0329.h5
Group size = 1
Number of attributes = 29
FILENAME = B0329.h5
TELESCOPE = LOFAR
NUMBER_OF_STATIONS = 1
DATATYPE =
EMBAND =
SOURCE = A,B,C,D
OBSERVATION_ID =
PROJ_ID =
POINT_RA =
POINT_DEC =
OBSERVER =
EPOCH_MJD = 0.0
EPOCH_DATE =
EPOCH_UTC =
EPOCH_LST =
MAIN_BEAM_DIAM = 0
CENTER_FREQUENCY = 0
BANDWIDTH = 0
TOTAL_INTEGRATION_TIME = 0.0
BREAKS_IN_DATA = 0
DISPERSION_MEASURE = 0
NUMBER_OF_SAMPLES = 3735552
SAMPLING_TIME = 0.0
NOTES = Test data for pulsar survey
NUMBER_OF_BEAMS = 24
SUB_BEAM_DIAMETER = 0
WEATHER_TEMPERATURE = 0
WEATHER_HUMIDITY = 0
TSYS = 0,32767,6614577

Log Info **Metadata**

Beam-formed data header

Visibility Data

- Continue to support CASA MS sets
- Native support for CASA tables and HDF5
- No FITS support (except through translators)
- MS 3.0 specification under development

Image Cubes

- Native support for CASA tables and HDF5
- Support for both already in casacore, DAL
- FITS supported provided through translators

Time Series

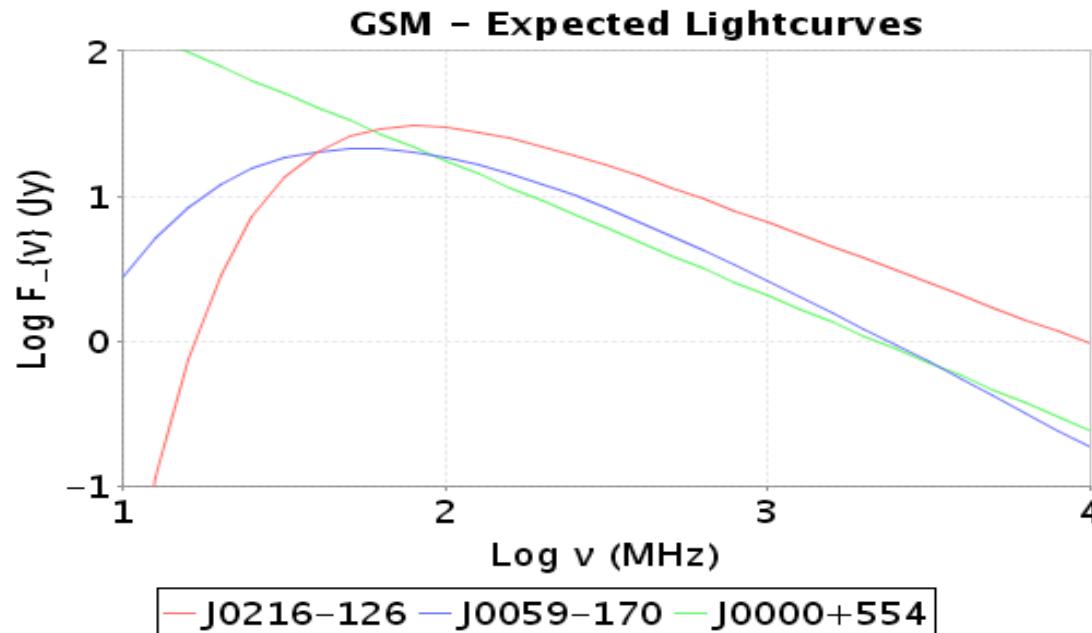
- BF and TBB time series stored as HDF5 tables
- Support for PRESTO pulsar formats
- Support for ROOT, LOPES, etc.

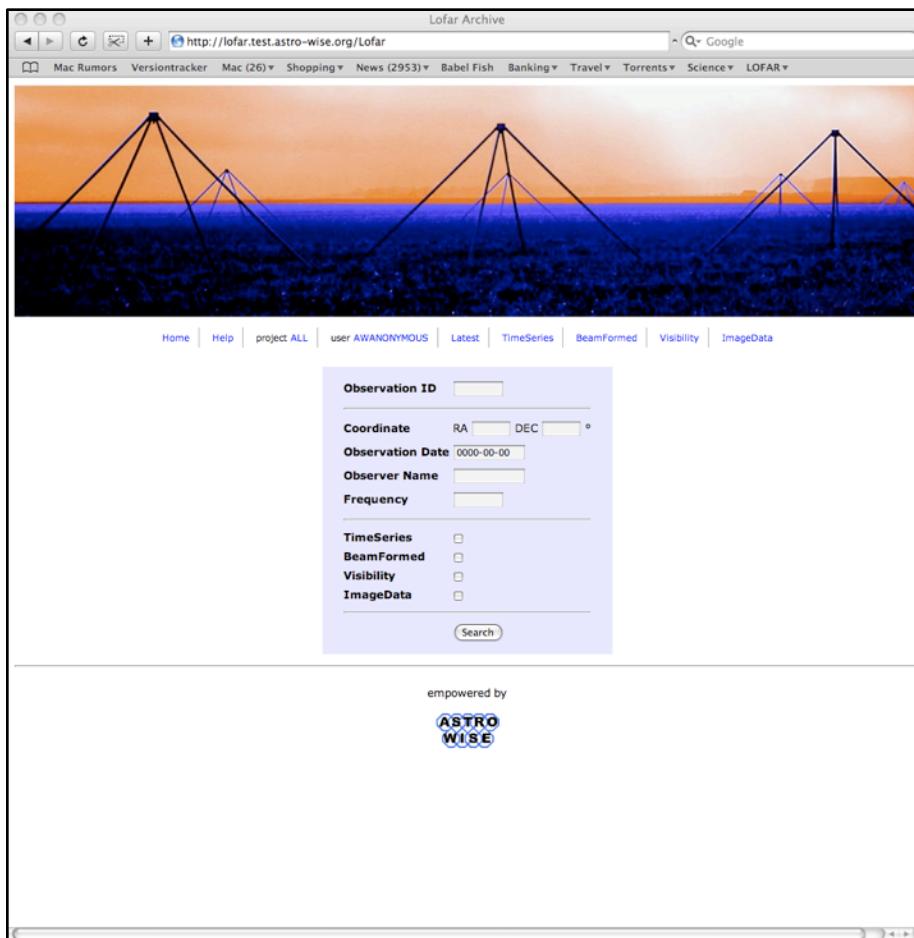
Data	Formats	ICD	I/O	Availability
Time series	HDF5	1.0	R+W	Now
Beam-formed	HDF5	1.0	R+W	Now
Image cubes	CASA/HDF5	1.0	R+W	Now
UV data	CASA/HDF5	2.0/0.0	R+W/R	Q2 09

Supporting several formats

- CASA measurement sets, tables (*CASACORE*)
- FITS images, tables (*CFITSIO*)
- HDF5 tables, image cubes (*HDF5IO*)
- Raw telemetry formats (*TBB, beam-formed, etc..*)
- LOPES, ROOT, PRESTO, etc...

- GSM stored as a database (*MySQL, PostgreSQL, MonetDB*)
- Many predictive functions implemented in database
- Python interfaces provided for database access
- Simulated maps created using external tools (*SKP, N. Mohan*)





Collaboration with
ASTRO-WISE

The figure displays three separate windows of the LOFAR Archive software, illustrating its functionality for managing and visualizing astronomical data.

- Top Left Window:** Shows a visualization of the LOFAR antenna array against a sunset/sunrise background. The array consists of several triangular sub-arrays.
- Top Middle Window:** Shows a similar visualization of the antenna array, with a specific observation highlighted.
- Bottom Left Window:** A table listing observations for the "ALL" project. The columns include Project, Creator, Observation ID, # Corr, and # Plots. The data is as follows:

	Project	Creator	Observation ID	# Corr	# Plots
1	ALL	AWWVRIEND	4025	558144	
2	ALL	AWWVRIEND	3962	162112	
3	ALL	AWWVRIEND	3940	243168	
4	ALL	AWWVRIEND	3917	226984	
5	ALL	AWWVRIEND	3914	243168	
6	ALL	AWWVRIEND	3908	389096	
7	ALL	AWWVRIEND	3907	389096	
8	ALL	AWWVRIEND	3733	790432	
9	ALL	AWWVRIEND	3707	16184	
10	ALL	AWWVRIEND	3567	222904	
11	ALL	AWWVRIEND	3566	389096	
12	ALL	AWWVRIEND	3389	202640	
13	ALL	AWWVRIEND	3289	223158	
14	ALL	AWWVRIEND	3017	343360	
15	ALL	AWWVRIEND	2789	343360	

- Bottom Middle Window:** A table listing observations for the "COMMISSION" project. The columns include Project, Creator, MS Version, Observation ID, Sub Band ID, # Corr, # Freq, # Cat, Plots, Start Date, End Date, Pointing Ra, Dec, Frequency [MHz], and # Plots. The data is as follows:

	Project	Creator	MS Version	Observation ID	Sub Band ID	# Corr	# Freq	# Cat	Plots	Start Date	End Date	Pointing Ra, Dec	Frequency [MHz]	# Plots
1	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	0	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	115.6	
2	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	1	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	117.6	
3	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	2	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	119.5	
4	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	3	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	121.5	
5	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	4	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	123.4	
6	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	5	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	125.4	
7	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	6	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	127.3	
8	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	7	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	129.3	
9	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	8	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	131.2	
10	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	9	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	133.2	
11	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	10	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	135.2	
12	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	11	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	137.1	
13	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	12	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	139.1	
14	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	13	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	141.0	
15	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	14	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	143.0	

Collaboration with
ASTRO-WISE

(courtesy W.-J. Friend and J. McFarland)

The figure displays three separate windows of the LOFAR Archive software, each showing a different view of astronomical data. The top window shows a list of observations with columns for Project, Creator, Observation ID, # Corr, and # Plots. The middle window shows a list of observations with columns for Project, Creator, MS Version, Observation ID, Sub Band ID, # Corr, # Freq, # Cat, Plots, Start Date, End Date, Pointing Ra, Dec, and Frequency [MHz]. The bottom window shows a list of observations with columns for Project, Creator, MS Version, Observation ID, Sub Band ID, # Corr, # Freq, # Cat, Plots, Start Date, End Date, Pointing Ra, Dec, and Frequency [MHz]. All windows have a header bar with tabs for Home, Help, project ALL, user anonymous, Latest, TimeSeries, BeamFormed, Visibility, and ImageData.

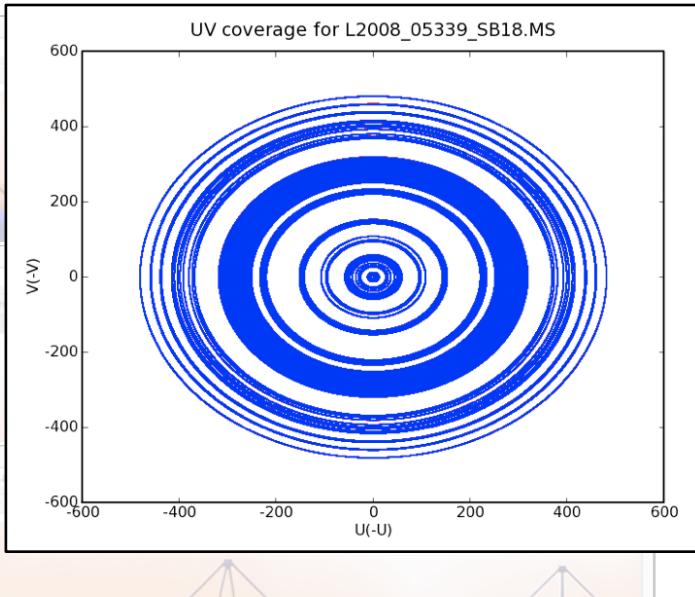
Project	Creator	Observation ID	# Corr	# Plots
1 ALL	AWWVRIEND	4025	558144	1
2 ALL	AWWVRIEND	3962	162112	1
3 ALL	AWWVRIEND	3940	243168	1
4 ALL	AWWVRIEND	3917	226984	1
5 ALL	AWWVRIEND	3914	243168	1
6 ALL	AWWVRIEND	3908	389096	1
7 ALL	AWWVRIEND	3907	389096	1
8 ALL	AWWVRIEND	3723	790432	1
9 ALL	AWWVRIEND	3707	16184	1
10 ALL	AWWVRIEND	3567	222904	1
11 ALL	AWWVRIEND	3566	389096	1
12 ALL	AWWVRIEND	3389	202640	1
13 ALL	AWWVRIEND	3289	223158	1
14 ALL	AWWVRIEND	3017	343360	1
15 ALL	AWWVRIEND	2789	343360	1

Project	Creator	MS Version	Observation ID	Sub Band ID	# Corr	# Freq	# Cat	Plots	Start Date	End Date	Pointing Ra, Dec	Frequency [MHz]
1 COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	0	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-31, 1.6	115.6
2 COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	1	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-31, 1.6	117.6
3 COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	2	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-31, 1.6	119.6
4 COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	3	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-31, 1.6	121.5
5 COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	4	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-31, 1.6	123.4
6 COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	5	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-31, 1.6	125.4
7 COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	6	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-31, 1.6	127.3
8 COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	7	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-31, 1.6	129.3
9 COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	8	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-31, 1.6	131.2
10 COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	9	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-31, 1.6	133.2
11 COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	10	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-31, 1.6	135.2
12 COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	11	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-31, 1.6	137.1
13 COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	12	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-31, 1.6	139.1
14 COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	13	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-31, 1.6	141.0
15 COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	14	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-31, 1.6	143.0
16 COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	15	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-31, 1.6	144.9

Collaboration with ASTRO-WISE

(courtesy W.-J. Friend and J. McFarland)

Project	Creator	MS Version	Observation ID	Sub Band ID	# Corr	# Freq	# Cat	Plots	Start Date	End Date	Pointing Ra, Dec	Frequency [MHz]	F	
1	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	0	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	115.6	[]
2	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	1	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	117.6	[]
3	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	2	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	119.5	[]
4	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	3	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	121.5	[]
5	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	4	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	122.4	[]
6	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	5	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	125.4	[]
7	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	6	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	127.3	[]
8	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	7	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	129.3	[]
9	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	8	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	131.2	[]
10	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	9	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	133.2	[]
11	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	10	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	135.2	[]
12	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	11	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	137.1	[]
13	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	12	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	139.1	[]
14	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	13	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	141.0	[]
15	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	14	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	143.0	[]
16	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	15	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	144.9	[]
17	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	16	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	146.9	[]
18	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	17	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	148.8	[]
19	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	18	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	150.8	[]
20	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	19	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	152.7	[]
21	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	20	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	154.7	[]
22	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	21	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	156.6	[]
23	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	22	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	158.6	[]
24	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	23	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	160.5	[]
25	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	24	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	162.5	[]
26	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	25	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	164.5	[]
27	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	26	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	166.4	[]
28	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	27	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	168.4	[]
29	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	28	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	170.3	[]
30	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	29	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	172.3	[]
31	COMMISSION	File details												
32	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	16	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	146.9	[]
33	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	17	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	148.8	[]
34	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	18	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	150.8	[]
35	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	19	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	152.7	[]
20	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	20	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	154.7	[]
21	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	21	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	156.6	[]
22	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	22	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	158.6	[]
23	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	23	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	160.5	[]
24	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	24	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	162.5	[]
25	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	25	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	164.5	[]
26	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	26	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	166.4	[]
27	COMMISSION	AWWVRIEND	2.0	5339	27	981240	256	1	uv	01 Feb 2008 16:17:01	04 Feb 2008 04:47:56	-3.1, 1.6	168.4	[]



Collaboration with
ASTRO-WISE

(courtesy W.-J. Friend and J. McFarland)