# BDSM, Associations, GSM

- Source extraction (BDSM)
- Associating source lists (noise) &
- Optimised Radio Global Sky Model (or\_gsm)

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# Associating source lists

- Create gaussian lists from a FITS image using BDSM.
- Can also read in external catalogues (in AIPS star format) like 4C, 8C and convert to 'noise' readable format.
- Can overplot various gaussian lists on an image.
- Associate any pair of list of gaussians in 'noise' (associate multiply as well).
- Plot parameters in one list against those in the other for all associated sources, do simple stats.
- Overplot associated sources on image, plot position offsets and flux ratios.

# Astrometry and Photometry checks

- Run BDSM on 3463, 3464, 3565, & combined (MeqTree and BBS).
- Associate in 'noise' with 8C (38 MHz), 4C (178 MHz) catalogues.
- Also have NVSS (1.4 GHz), WENSS (327 MHz) and VLSS (75 MHz) images convolved to CS1 res. and geom. (by Reinout van Weeren).
- Associate with each other as well.
- Compare position offsets and fluxes.

### NVSS – WENSS – VLSS - CS1 (the same universe)



#### Overplotting external catalogues on an image



3463+3464+3565 image

- Red 4C Green - 8C
- Blue BDSM on image

## NVSS vs WENSS, VLSS, 8C







RA diff versus Dec diff for NVSS associated with WENSS, VLSS, 8C, all convolved to 2600" resolution and resampled.

# NVSS vs WENSS, VLSS, 8C







NVSS flux versus (WENSS, VLSS and 8C) flux/NVSSflux for NVSS associated with WENSS, VLSS, 8C. Median ratio implies sp.index of -0.81, -0.67, -0.75 resp.

### 3565 vs 3463 vs 3464







Profound statistical estimates should go in this space ...

### 3463+3464+3565 vs 8C







#### Expected flux ratio ~ 1.23 (50 MHz, -0.75)

# Constructing a GSM

- Select a number of gaussian lists (made by BDSM or imported from external catalogues)
- Select which ones to fit and which to predict for.
- Associates every pair of catalogues (to id bad ones).
- Associates all the catalogues together. Fits linear and curvature parts of spectrum of each association.
- Plots spectra of each association.
- Writes out the GSM table and also predicted flux for each.
- Plots observed/predicted flux for each catalogue vs RA, Dec, flux, distance from Cas A etc.
- Coming soon image of observed/calculated flux !

# **Optimised Radio Global Sky Model**

- Use 8C, VLSS, WENSS, NVSS to make initial model.
- Add 3463+3464+3565 MeqTree catalogue to this.
- Look at 36 sub-bands of 3565 data alone.

### GSM: NVSS, WENSS, VLSS, 8C







- Use maps convolved to CS1 resolution
- VLSS seems to have problems wrt the rest.
- sp.ind : mean=-0.75; std=0.2
- Can observe curvature in certain sources.
- Median flux ratio of VLSS
- (observed/calculated) = 0.7

## GSM: NVSS, WENSS, 8C vs CS1









# GSM: NVSS, WENSS, 8C vs CS1



# GSM : CS1 3565 multi-band



- Construct GSM with all 36 subbands of 3565 data.
- Spectra consistent with being flat.
- Due to assumed flat spectrum of Cas A and Cyg A.

### GSM : all of them now ...





