LOFAR MSSS

Multifrequency Snapshot Sky Survey

George Heald | OCE Science Leader 11 January 2017

CSIRO ASTRONOMY AND SPACE SCIENCE www.csiro.au





Current status and plans

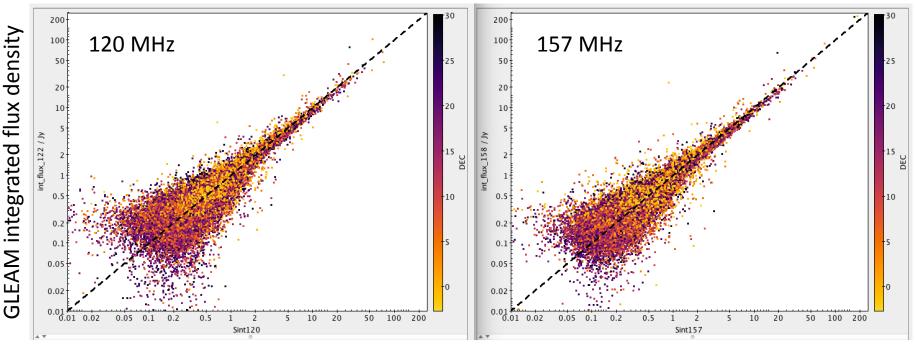
- HBA: low resolution imaging at ~2' complete
 - Entire northern hemisphere, except for exclusion zones around CasA and CygA
 - Internal catalog (v0.3) available to team, with 138,342 sources
 - Currently addressing some inconsistencies in image parameters across survey area





MSSS flux scale

- New flux scale technique (Hardcastle+ 2016) applied and verified
 - In-band (120-160 MHz) fluxes now considered reliable



MSSS integrated flux density

 Reliability of flux scale across MSSS frequency coverage checked through cross-matching with GLEAM (Hurley-Walker+ 2016)





Current status and plans

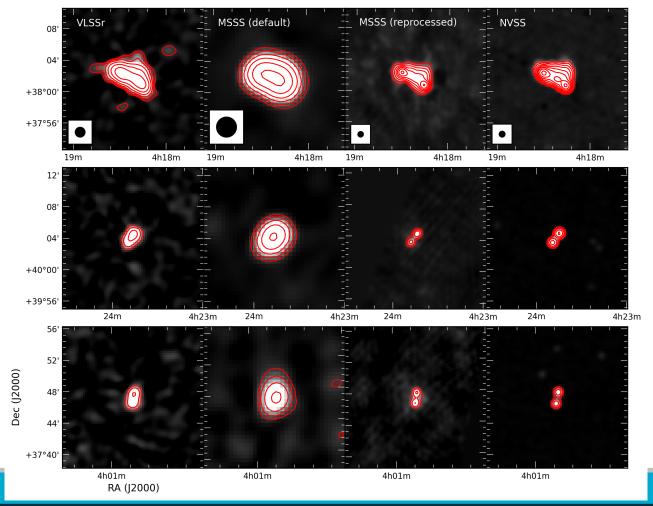
- HBA: low resolution imaging at ~2' complete
 - Entire northern hemisphere, except for exclusion zones around CasA and CygA
 - Internal catalog (v0.3) available to team, with 138,342 sources
 - Currently addressing some inconsistencies in image parameters across survey area
- Potential for higher resolution products along with availability of other high-quality surveys (GLEAM, TGSS ADR1) now motivating updated parameters for MSSS data release

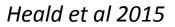




MSSS at higher resolution

- All Dutch station baselines included in MSSS-HBA observations
- Imaging at 30-45" resolution feasible with modest computing





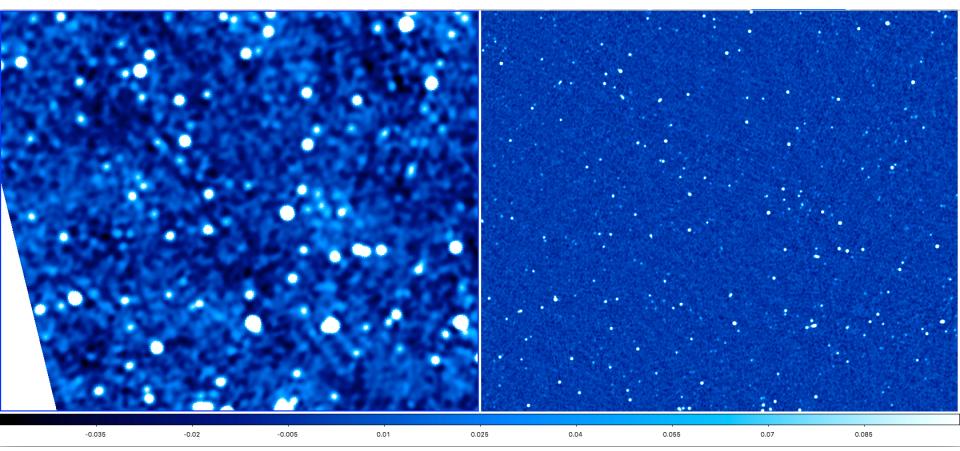


Example field

• MSSS (left)

and

NVSS (right)





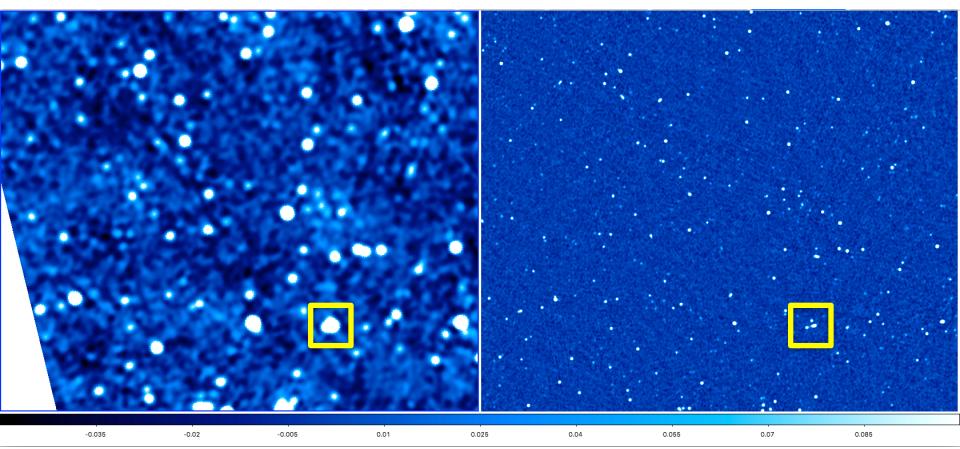


Example field

• MSSS (left)

and

NVSS (right)







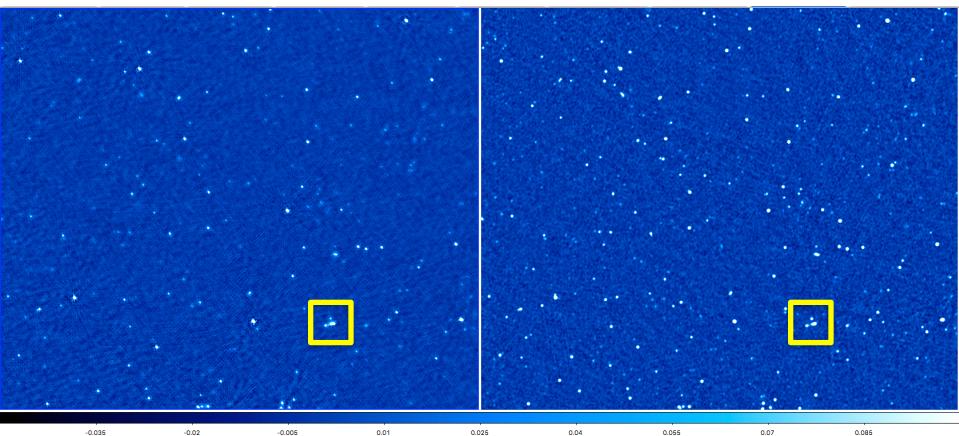
Example field

• MSSS (left)

and

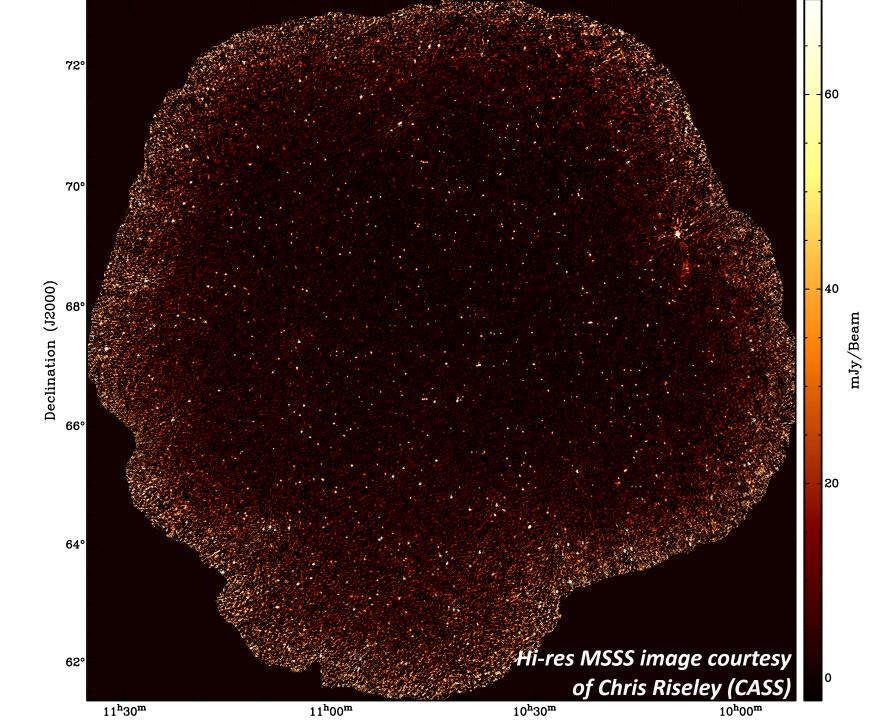
NVSS (right)

CSIR



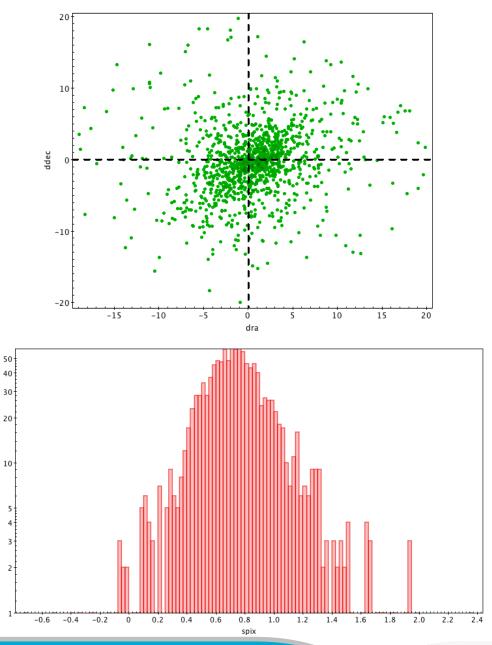
High-resolution MSSS image courtesy of Chris Riseley (CASS)





MSSS image quality

- Current testing & results:
 - wsclean with full-band deconvolution
 - at 45", 3-5 mJy/beam limited by ionospheric artifacts
 - mosaicking with bespoke script (pyrap.images)
 - ~1" astrometric accuracy (based on ~1200 sources cross-matched with NVSS)
 - Updated assessments of CLEAN bias & completeness to be completed soon







Science from MSSS

Planning and call for action

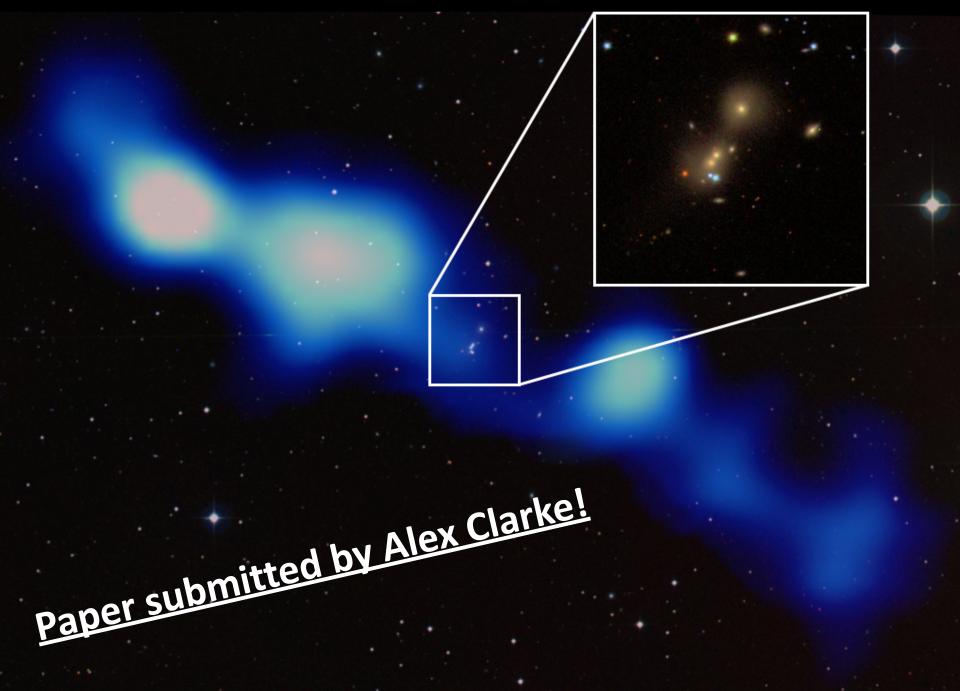


MSSS science projects

- Planning underway for 33 science projects, many focused on high resolution images / catalog
- Examples (see the LOFAR wiki):
 - Gravitational lenses
 - HII regions
 - Galaxy SEDs
 - Cluster halos
 - Pulsars
 - Transients
 - GRGs
 - ... your project here? ...
- Papers submitted and ready to be submitted resp. by Alex Clarke (GRG) and Georgi Kokotanekov (AGN feedback at low frequencies)

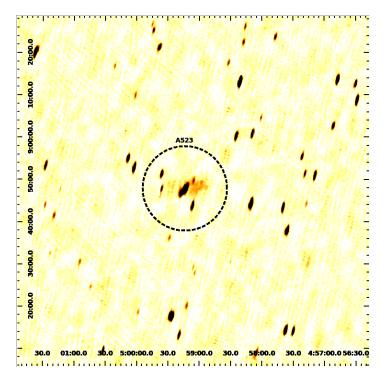




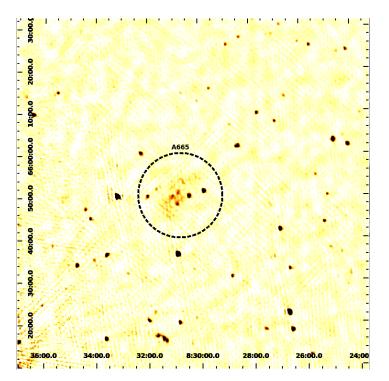


MSSS reimaging for cluster halo detections

• Two examples: A523 and A665



A523 87"x25", σ = 3 mJy/beam emission detected at 4.5 σ



A665 36"x30", σ = 3 mJy/beam emission detected at 3.5 σ

Images courtesy Marco Iacobelli & Manu Orru





MAPS: MSSS All-sky Polarisation Survey

- Further processing MSSS data to obtain polarised sky survey
 - high angular resolution —> avoid beam depolarisation
 - superb Faraday depth resolution —> accurate Faraday depth measurements
 - good inner uv coverage —> sensitive to Galactic foreground

Mulcahy, Farnes, Heald, Horneffer and MSSS team in collaboration with the MKSP





MAPS: MSSS All-sky Polarisation Survey

- Further processing MSSS data to obtain polarised sky survey
 - high angular resolution —> avoid beam depolarisation
 - superb Faraday depth resolution —> accurate Faraday depth measurements
 - good inner uv coverage —> sensitive to Galactic foreground
- Many interesting science topics can be explored
 - Search for low frequency polarisation calibrators
 - Depolarisation of radio galaxies
 - Search for pulsars and brown dwarfs
 - studies of the local galactic foreground
 - ... and many more

Mulcahy, Farnes, Heald, Horneffer and MSSS team in collaboration with the MKSP MAPS

M.S.S.S All-sky Polarisation Survey

Mm. M. Mm. M. M.

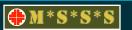




MAPS: Galactic foreground science

• Fan region at 2' resolution

FD=-FD= FD: Dec. (2000.0) Dec. (2000.0) Dec. (2000.0) $4^{h}00^{m}00^{n}$ $4^{h} 00^{m} 00^{n}$ 4^h 00^m 00ⁿ R.A. (2000.0) R.A. (2000.0) R.A. (2000.0) FD=-1 FD=-FD= Dec. (2000.0) Dec. (2000.0) Dec. (2000.0) $4^{h} 00^{m} 00^{n}$ $4^{h} 00^{m} 00^{s}$ $4^{h}00^{m}00^{r}$ R.A. (2000.0) R.A. (2000.0) R.A. (2000.0) FD=+ FD=+ FD=+ Dec. (2000.0) Dec. (2000.0) Dec. (2000.0) 4^h 00^m 00^r 4^h 00^m 00ⁿ 4^h 00^m 00 R.A. (2000.0) R.A. (2000.0) R.A. (2000.0)

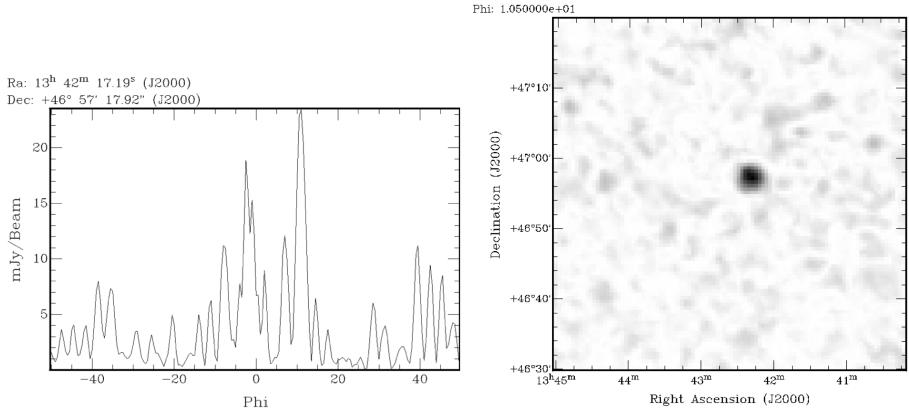






MAPS: extragalactic detection!

- 4C+47.38 (polarised quasar, z=0.502)
- Extragalactic polarisation survey possible with MSSS



J.Munro (Franklin & Marshall)





MA

M.S.S.S All-sky Polarisation Survey

when the when the the second the second seco

Thank you

CSIRO Astronomy and Space Science George Heald OCE Science Leader

- t +61 8 6436 8758
- e george.heald@csiro.au
- www.atnf.csiro.au

CSIRO ASTRONOMY AND SPACE SCIENCE www.csiro.au

